

**Mark J. Kushner****Publications and Presentations**  
(September 2020)**Contents**

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**Refereed Journal Publications**

1. M. J. Kushner and F. E. C. Culick, "Extrema of Electron Density and Output Pulse Energy in a CuCl/Ne Discharge and a Cu/CuCl Double Pulsed Laser," *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **33**, 728 (1978).
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8. M. J. Kushner, "A Kinetic Study of the Plasma Etching Process I: A Model for the Etching of Si and SiO<sub>2</sub> in C<sub>n</sub>F<sub>m</sub>/H<sub>2</sub> and C<sub>n</sub>F<sub>m</sub>/O<sub>2</sub> Plasmas," *J. Appl. Phys.* **52**, 2923 (1982) (ERRATA: *J. Appl. Phys.* **53**, 6491 (1982)).
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  15. M. J. Kushner, "Optogalvanic Isotope Enrichment of Copper Ions in Cu-Ne Positive Column Discharges," *Appl. Opt.* **22**, 1970 (1983).
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344. Y. Luo, A. M. Lietz, S. Yatom, M. J. Kushner and P. J. Bruggeman, "Plasma Kinetics in a nanosecond pulsed filamentary discharge sustained in Ar-H<sub>2</sub>O and H<sub>2</sub>O", *J. Phys. D.* **52**, 044003 (2019). [DOI: 10.1088/1361-6463/aaeb14]
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346. J. Kruszelnicki, A. M. Lietz and M. J. Kushner, "Atmospheric Pressure Plasma Activation of Water Droplets", *J. Phys. D: Appl. Phys.* **52**, 355207 (2019). [DOI: 10.1088/1361-6463/ab25dc]
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349. A. M. Lietz, X. Damany, E. Robert, Jean-Michel Pouvesle, and M. J. Kushner, "Ionization Wave Propagation in an Atmospheric Pressure Plasma Multi-jet", *Plasma Sources Sci. Technol.* **28**, 125009 (2019). [DOI: 10.1088/1361-6595/ab4ab0]
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351. S. Huang, S. Shim, S. K. Nam and M. J. Kushner, "Pattern Dependent Profile Distortion During Plasma Etching of High Aspect Ratio Features in SiO<sub>2</sub>", *J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A* **38**, 023001 (2020). [DOI: 10.1116/1.5132800]
352. S. Mohades, A. M. Lietz, J. Kruszelnicki and M. J. Kushner, "Helium Plasma Jet Interactions with Water in Well Plates", *Plasma Process Polym.* **17**, e1900179 (2020). [DOI: 10.1002/ppap.201900179]
353. V. Volynets, Y. Barsukov, G. Kim, J-E. Jung, S-K. Nam, K. Han, S. Huang and M. J. Kushner, "Highly Selective Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>/SiO<sub>2</sub> Etching Using an NF<sub>3</sub>/N<sub>2</sub>/O<sub>2</sub>/H<sub>2</sub> Remote Plasma: I. Plasma Source and Critical Fluxes", *J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A.* **38**, 023007 (2020). [DOI: 10.1116/1.5125568]
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357. S. Mohades, A. M. Lietz and M. J. Kushner, "Generation of Reactive Species in Water Film Dielectric Barrier Discharges Sustained in Argon, Helium, Air, Oxygen and Nitrogen", *J. Phys. D.* **53**, 435206 (2020). [DOI 10.1088/1361-6463/aba21a]
358. A. M. Lietz, E. V. Barnat, J. E. Foster and M. J. Kushner, "Ionization Wave Propagation in a He plasma jet in a Controlled Gas Environment", *J. Appl. Phys.* **128**, 083301 (2020). [DOI: 10.1063/5.0020264] Editor's Choice and Cover Image.
359. Y. Zhu, S. M. Starikovskaia, N. Yu Babaeva and M. J. Kushner, "Scaling of Pulsed Nanosecond Capillary

Plasmas at Different Specific Energy Deposition”, submitted to Plasma Source Sci. Technol.

360. W. Ning, J. Lai, J. Kruszelnicki, J. E. Foster, D. Dai and M. J. Kushner, “Propagation of Positive Discharges in an Air Bubble Having an Embedded Water Droplet”, submitted to Plasma Source Sci. Technol.
361. G. Parsey, A. M. Lietz and M. J. Kushner, “Guided Plasma Jets Directed Onto Wet Surfaces: Angular Dependence and Control”, submitted to J. Phys. D.

**Book Chapters, Monographs, Major Reports, Trade Publications, Special Issue Editorials**

1. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling High Pressure Electric Discharges: Applications to Excimer Lasers", Non-Equilibrium Processes in Partially Ionized Gases, edited by M. Capitelli and J. N. Bardsley, (Plenum, New York, 1990), pp. 63-90.
2. M. J. Kushner and 13 other members of the Panel on Plasma Processing of Materials of the National Research Council, "Plasma Processing of Materials: Scientific Opportunities and Technological Challenges", (National Academy Press, Washington DC, 1991).
3. M. J. Kushner and D. B. Graves, "Guest Editorial", Special Issue of Transactions on Modeling Collisional Low Temperature Plasmas, IEEE Trans. Plasma Science **19**, 63 (1991).
4. M. J. Kushner and 8 other members of the Naval Studies Board of the National Research Council, "Plasma Processing and Processing Science" (National Academy Press, Washington DC, 1994).
5. M. J. Kushner, "Progress in Plasma Equipment Modeling", Solid State Technology, June 1996, pp. 135-144.
6. M. J. Kushner and 5 other members of the Panel on Database Needs in Plasma Processing of the National Research Council, "Database Needs for Modeling and Simulation of Plasma Processing" (National Academy Press, Washington DC, 1996).
7. M. J. Kushner and D. N. Ruzic, Guest Editorial, "First Triennial Special Issue on Images in Plasma Science," Trans. Plasma Sci. **24**, 4 (1996).
8. M. J. Kushner and S. Rauf, Guest Editorial, "Second Triennial Special Issue on Images in Plasma Science," Trans. Plasma Sci. **27**, 4 (1999).
9. M. J. Kushner, Guest Editorial, "Third Triennial Special Issue on Images in Plasma Science", Trans. Plasma Science **30**, 5 (2002).
10. M. J. Kushner and G. A. Hebner, Guest Editorial, "Fourth Triennial Special Issue on Images in Plasma Science," Trans. Plasma Sci., **33**, 224 (2005).
11. M. J. Kushner and 17 other members of the Plasma 2010 Committee of the Board on Physics and Astronomy of the National Research Council, "Plasma Science: Advancing Knowledge in the Public Interest", (National Academy Press, Washington DC, 2007).
12. M. J. Kushner and D. B. Graves Co-Chairs, "Low Temperature Plasma Science: Not Only the 4<sup>th</sup> State of Matter but All of Them," Report of the Low Temperature Plasma Science Workshop, UCLA, March 2008, (DOE Office of Fusion Energy Science, Washington DC, 2008).
13. N. Yu. Babaeva and M. J. Kushner, Guest Editorial, "Fifth Triennial Special Issue of Transactions on Images in Plasma Science", Trans. Plasma Sci. **36**, 862 (2008).
14. N. Yu. Babaeva and M. J. Kushner, Guest Editorial, "Sixth Triennial Special Issue of Transactions on Images in Plasma Science", Trans. Plasma Sci. **39**, 2057 (2011).
15. M. J. Kushner and M. Kong, "Fundamentals of non-Equilibrium Plasmas" in Plasma Medicine: Applications of Low-temperature Gas Plasmas in Medicine and Biology", ed. M. Laroussi, M. G. Kong, G. Morfill and W. Stolz (Cambridge, United Kingdom, 2012).
16. "Plasma" At the Frontier of Scientific Discovery", Report of the Panel on Frontiers of Plasma Science, US Department of Energy, Office of Fusion Energy Science, February 2017. (Lead author on "Plasmas at the Interface of Chemistry and Biology")
17. "Enabling a Future Based on Electricity Through Non-Equilibrium Plasma Chemistry", Report of the National Science Foundation Workshop on Science Challenges in Low-Temperature Plasma Science and Engineering, August 2016. (Lead author and editor.)
18. M. J. Kushner (and co authors), "Plasma Science: Enabling Technology, Sustainability, Security, and Exploration", Report of the Panel for the Plasma 2020 Decadal Assessment of Plasma Science, National

Academies of Science, Engineering and Medicine (National Academies Press, Washington DC, 2020).

### **Invited General Public Lectures and Publications**

1. M. J. Kushner, "Core Values and the New Business Model", ASEE Prism Magazine **10**, 65 (2001).
2. P. Barry Butler and M. J. Kushner, "Iowa's Colleges of Engineering: Building a Better World for All," E-Week Public Lectures at Iowa Rotary Clubs (February – March, 2005): Mason City, Fort Dodge, Des Moines, Iowa City, Cedar Rapids, Ames
3. M. J. Kushner, "Fostering Intellectual Diversity in Technical Disciplines: Measures of Excellence," Senate Spring Symposium, Iowa State University, April 2005.
4. M. J. Kushner, "The Role of Land Grant Colleges of Engineering in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century," Marston Club Dinner, Ames, IA, April 2005.
5. M. J. Kushner, "Leveraging Universities for Economic Development," Ames Economic Development Corp., Ames, Iowa, September 2005.
6. M. J. Kushner and P. Barry Butler, "Leverage Universities to Transform State Economy," Editorial, Des Moines Register, September 2005.
7. M. J. Kushner, "How to Get an Academic Job," Society of Women Engineers Annual Symposium, Anaheim, CA, November 2005.
8. P. Barry Butler and M. J. Kushner, "The Role of Colleges of Engineering in Economic Development," E-Week Public Lectures at Iowa Rotary Clubs (February – April 2006): Des Moines, Waterloo, Cedar Rapids West.
9. M. J. Kushner, "How to Get Tenure," Society of Women Engineers Annual Symposium, Kansas City, KC, November 2006.
10. M. J. Kushner, "Defining the Academic Global Engineer: The 2050 Challenge," 9<sup>th</sup> Annual Symposium on International Engineering Education, Newport, Rhode Island, November 2006.
11. M. J. Kushner, "The 2050 Challenge: The Time is Now and the Place to Start is Iowa", The Greater Des Moines Partnership, Des Moines, IA, November 2006.
12. M. J. Kushner, "To Save the Planet, Support Engineering Programs," Editorial, Des Moines Register, January 2007.
13. P. Barry Butler and M. J. Kushner, "The Role of Iowa in the Gather Storm of International Competitiveness," E-Week Public Lectures at Iowa Rotary Clubs (February – April 2007): West Des Moines, Davenport, Cedar Rapids Downtown, Bettendorf.

**Invited Conference and Workshop Presentations with Proceedings**

1. M. J. Kushner, J. J. Ewing, A. L. Pindroh, C. H. Fisher and T. Znotins, "Multi-Dimensional Modeling of the Mercury Bromide Laser," SPIE Symposium (476) East '84 - Excimer Lasers, Arlington, VA, 1984. "Excimer Lasers, Their Applications, and New Frontiers in Lasers," R. W. Waynant, Editor, SPIE Proceedings, Bellingham, WA, vol. 476, pp. 25-33, 1984.
2. M. J. Kushner, H. M. Anderson and P. J. Hargis, "Simulation of Spatially Dependent Excitation Rates and Power Deposition in RF Discharges for Plasma Processing," Plasma Synthesis and Etching of Electronic Materials, Symposia Proceedings, vol. 38, R.P.H. Chang and B. Abeles, Editors, Mat. Res. Soc., Pittsburgh, 1985.
3. M. J. Kushner, "A Plasma Chemistry and Surface Model for the Deposition of a-Si:H from RF Glow Discharges: A Study of Hydrogen Content," Plasma Proceedings, Symposia Proceedings, vol. 68, J. W. Coburn, R. A. Gottscho and D. W. Hess, Editors, Mat. Res. Soc., Pittsburgh, pp. 293-307, 1986.
4. M. J. Kushner and A. Garscadden "Important Considerations for Optimizing Production Rates in RF Discharge Chemistry", Gaseous Dielectrics V, Proceedings of the Fifth International Symposium on Gaseous Dielectrics, Knoxville, Tennessee 1987, L. G. Christophorou and D. W. Bouldin, eds. (Pergamon, New York, 1987), pp. 334-342.
5. M. J. Kushner, H. Pak and J. V. Dicarolo, "Nonequilibrium Issues in Modeling Low and High Pressure Pulse Power Devices", in Proceedings of the XIX International Conference on Phenomena in Ionized Gases, Belgrade, Yugoslavia, July 1989.
6. M. J. Kushner and H. Pak, "Scaling Laws for Optically Triggered Hollow Cathode Switches Obtained by Computer Simulation", Physics and Applications of Hollow Glow Switches, edited by M. A. Gundersen and G. Schaefer (Plenum, New York, 1990), pp. 219-232.
7. M. J. McCaughey and M. J. Kushner, "When Can Swarm Data Be Used to Model Gas Discharges?", Nonequilibrium Effects in Ion and Electron Transport, Proceedings of the Sixth International Swarm Seminar, edited by J. W. Gallagher, D. F. Hudson, E. E. Kunhardt and R. J. Van Brunt (Plenum, New York, 1990), pp. 143-156.
8. P. J. Stout and Mark J. Kushner, "Processes Leading to Filament Formation in Optically Switched Semiconductors", 9th Pulsed Power Conference, Albuquerque, NM, June 1993; in Digest of Technical Papers of Ninth IEEE International Pulsed Power Conference, edited by K. Prestwich and W. Baker (IEEE, New York, 1993), pp. 808-811
9. M. J. Rood, A. C. Gentile and M. J. Kushner, "Gas Phase Removal of NO from Gas Streams via Dielectric Barrier Discharges", 1993 Diesel Emissions Research Workshop, Department of Energy, La Jolla, CA, July 1993.
10. S. J. Choi, P. L. G. Ventzek, R. J. Hoekstra and M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Particle Transport in Capacitively and Inductively Coupled Discharges", NATO Advanced Research Workshop on Dusty Plasmas, France, September 1993.
11. M. J. Kushner, S. J. Choi, P. L. G. Ventzek and R. J. Hoekstra, "Simulation of Particle Transport in Plasma Processing Discharges", Proceedings of the Joint DOE/NSF Workshop on Flow Particulates and Fluids, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, October, 1993.
12. A. C. Gentile and M. J. Kushner, "Optimization of Plasma Remediation of  $N_xO_y$  from Diesel Exhaust", American Chemical Society Symposium (I&EC Division), Atlanta, GA, Sept. 1994. in Proceedings of the Symposium on Emerging Technologies in Hazardous Waste Management Vol. I, edited by D. W. Tedder (American Chemical Society, Atlanta, 1994), pp. 214-218.
13. M. J. Kushner and A. C. Gentile, "Modeling of Plasma Remediation of  $SO_2$ ,  $N_xO_y$  and VOCs: Progress Report and Databases", Workshop on the Treatment of Gaseous Emissions via Plasma Technology, NIST, Gaithersburg, MD, March 1995.



14. F. Y. Huang, H. H. Huang and M. J. Kushner, "Dust Particle Transport in RIE Etching Tools", in Proceedings of Tegal 21st Annual Plasma Technology Seminar, edited by L. Jerde, San Francisco, CA, July 1995.
15. M. J. Kushner, "3-Dimensional Integrated Plasma Equipment Models", International Conference on Reactive Plasmas, Nara, Japan, January 1997.
16. M. J. Kushner and J. Lu, "Plasma Equipment Modeling for Process Design", 17th International VLSI Multilevel Interconnection Conference, Santa Clara, CA, June 2000.
17. A. Sankaran, A. Vasenkov and M. J. Kushner, "Fluorocarbon Etching of Porous Silicon Dioxide: Plasma Chemistry and Surface Kinetics, " Advanced Metallization Conference, San Diego, CA, October 2002. [ in Advanced Metallization Conference 2002, edited by B. M. Melnick, T. S. Cale, S. Zaima and T. Ohta (Material Research Society, Warrendale, PA, 2003), pp. 551-556.]
18. M. Kushner, "Modeling of Microdischarge Devices", 2<sup>nd</sup> International Workshop on Microdischarges, Stevens Institute of Technology, Hoboken, NJ, October 2004.
19. M. Kushner, "Application of Advanced Modeling Techniques to Plasma Etching," Semicon-Korea, Seoul, Korea, February 2005.
20. A. Bhoj, N. Yu Babaeva, R. Arakoni and M. J. Kushner, "Plasmas In (and around) Small Places," International Conference on Phenomena in Ionized Gases, Veldhoven, Netherlands, July 2005.
21. M. J. Kushner and Y. Yang, "A Case Study of Model Based Development of Plasma Sources: Multi-frequency MERIE Reactors," 27<sup>th</sup> International Dry Process Symposium, Jeju, Korea, November 2005.
22. Ananth Bhoj, Natalia Babaeva and Mark J. Kushner, "Functionalization of Surfaces at Low and High Pressures," Joint meeting of the 6<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Reactive Plasmas and 23<sup>rd</sup> Symposium on Plasma Processing, Matsushima/Sendai, Japan, January, 2006.
23. M. J. Kushner, "The Role of Modeling of Non-equilibrium Plasmas: Scientific Curiosity or Industrial Tool?," Plenary Address, 18<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Plasma Chemistry, Kyoto, Japan, August 2007.
24. Y. Yang, J. Schoeb, M. Wang and M. J. Kushner, "Progress, Opportunities and Challenges in Modeling of Plasma Etching," International Interconnect Technology Conference, Burlingame, CA, June 2008.
25. N. Y. Babaeva and M. J. Kushner, "Consequences of Inhomogeneities on Branching of Streamers in High Pressure Gases", 19<sup>th</sup> Europhysics Conference on the Atomic and Molecular Physics of Ionized Gases, Granada, Spain, July 2008.
26. Y. Yang, J. Schoeb, M. Wang and M. J. Kushner, "Plasma Tools for Nanoresolution", 2<sup>nd</sup> International Workshop on Plasma Etch and Strip in Microelectronics, Leuven, Belgium, February 2009.
27. M. J. Kushner "Fundamentals of Gas Phase Plasmas for Treatment of Human Tissue", MMVR18/NextMed (Medicine Meets Virtual Reality Conference), Newport Beach, CA, February 2011.
28. Zhongmin Xiong, Natalia Yu. Babaeva, Wei Tian and Mark J. Kushner, "Interaction of High Pressure Plasmas with their Boundaries: Channels, Tubes, Liquids and Tissue", 30<sup>th</sup> Int. Conf. on Phenomena in Ionized Gases, Belfast, N. Ireland, Sept. 2011.
29. S-H. Song , M. D. Logue , Y. Zhang , P. Tian and M. J. Kushner, "Control of Electron, Ion and Photon Distributions in Low Pressure Plasmas Using Pulsed Power", XXI Europhysics Conference on the Atomic and Molecular Physics of Ionized Gases, Viana de Castelo, Portugal, July 2012.
30. J. P. Booth, N. Sirse, P. Chabert, P. Indelicato, A. Surzhykov and M. J. Kushner, "Dynamics of Cl<sub>2</sub> Inductively Coupled Plasmas: The Role of Electronic and Vibrational Excitation", 10<sup>th</sup> Frontiers in Low Temperature Plasma Diagnostics, Rolduc, Kerkrade, The Netherlands, April 2013.
31. J. P. Booth, P. Chabert, N. Sirse, P. Indelicato, A. Surzhykov and M. J. Kushner, "Optical Diagnostics of Low-Pressure Plasmas Sustained in Halogen Gases", 31<sup>st</sup> International Conference on Phenomena in Ionized Gases, Granada, Spain, July 2013.
32. M. J. Kushner, "Plasma-Surface Interactions with Complex Materials: Inorganic, Liquid and Organic (Living)

- Surfaces”, 8<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Reactive Plasmas, Fukuoka, Japan, (Plenary), February 2014.
33. S-H. Song, Y. Zhang, M. D. Logue, P. Tian and M. J. Kushner, “Pulsed Plasmas for Control of Reactive Fluxes in Microelectronics Fabrication”, Plasma Etch and Strip Meeting, Grenoble, France, May 2014.
  34. A. M. Lietz, J. Kruszelnicki, Z. Xiong, N. Babaeva, J. Wang and M. J. Kushner, “Confined Atmospheric Plasma Sources for Activating Liquids and Tissues”, 15<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on High Pressure Low Temperature Plasma Chemistry (HAKONE XV), Brno, Czech Republic, Sept. 2016.
  35. M. J. Kushner, “The Quest for Selectivity in Plasma Chemistry”, Plenary Lecture, 23<sup>rd</sup> International Symposium on Plasma Chemistry, Montreal, Canada, July 2017.
  36. S. Huang, C. Huard, P. Tian, C. Qu, S. Lanham, G. Parsey, S. Mohades and M. J. Kushner, “High and Moderate Aspect Ratio Etching: Insights from Modeling”, 39<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Dry Process, Tokyo, Japan, December 2017.
  37. J. Kruszelnicki, S. Huang, C. Huard, C. Qu, A. M. Lietz, S. Mohades, G. Parsey and M. J. Kushner, “Controlling Plasma Surface Interactions When Challenged by Statistics and Equilibrium”, 22<sup>nd</sup> International Conference on Gas Discharges and Their Applications”, Novi Sad, Serbia, Sept. 2018. [Plenary Lecture]
  38. J. Kruszelnicki and M. J. Kushner, “Chemical Conversion in Atmospheric Pressure Plasmas Sustained in Packed Bed Reactors”, 24<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Plasma Chemistry, Naples, Italy, June 2019.
  39. S. Huang, C. Qu, X. Wang, S. Lanham, J. Polito and M. J. Kushner, “Plasma Processing for Microelectronics Fabrication: Will Modeling and Simulation Help Maintain Moores Law?”, 34<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Phenomena in Ionized Gases, Sapporo, Hokkaido, Japan, July 2019 [Plenary Lecture]

**Invited Conference and Workshop Presentations with Abstracts Only**

1. M. J. Kushner, "Energy Partitioning and Excitation Rates in RF Parallel Plate Discharges," 37th Gaseous Electronics Conference, Boulder, CO, 1984 (Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 30, 143 (1985)).
2. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Plasma and Surface Chemistry in Deposition Plasmas," Gordon Research Conference on the Chemistry of Electronic Materials, Concord, New Hampshire, 1986.
3. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling of Transient and Multi-Dimensional Effects in Discharge Excimer Lasers", Workshop on Discharge Pumped Excimer Lasers", Los Alamos, New Mexico, 1987.
4. M. J. Kushner and L. E. Kline, "Models of Plasma Deposition and Etching", 1988 Gordon Conference on Plasma Chemistry, Tilton, NH, 1988.
5. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling High Pressure Electric Discharges: Applications to Excimer Lasers", Lecturer at the NATO-ASI on Non-Equilibrium Processes in Partially Ionized Gases, Bari, Italy, June 1989.
6. M. J. Kushner, "Low Pressure Plasma Switches", Lecturer at the NATO-ASI on Non-Equilibrium Processes in Partially Ionized Gases, Bari, Italy, June 1989.
7. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Electron Kinetics in Low Temperature Partially Ionized Plasmas", 36th National Symposium of the American Vacuum Society, Boston, October 1989.
8. M. J. Kushner, "Current Understanding and Remaining Physics Issues of the Xe:Ar(He,Ne) Laser", 42nd Gaseous Electronics Conference, Palo Alto, October 1989 (Bull. Am. Phys. Soc. 35, 1826, (1990)).
9. M. J. Kushner, "A Status Report on the Availability and Needs of Electron Impact Cross Sections for Modeling Plasma Deposition", 42nd Gaseous Electronics Conference, Palo Alto, October 1989 (Bull. Am. Phys. Soc. 35, 1835, (1990)).
10. M. J. Kushner and T. J. Sommerer, "The Real Time Control of Plasma Parameters: How Well Can It Be Done?", SPIE Microelectronics Processing Integration Symposium, Santa Clara, CA, Oct. 1990.
11. M. J. Kushner, "Plasma Chemical Aspects of Modeling Low Temperature and Pressure Materials Processing Reactors", AIChE Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, Nov. 1990.
12. M. J. Kushner, T. J. Sommerer and M. J. McCaughey, "Progress Towards Modeling Remote Plasma CVD", Washington Materials Forum, Washington, DC., Mar. 1991.
13. M. J. Kushner, Y. Weng and M. J. McCaughey, "Silicon Hydride Chemistry in Remote Plasma Activated CVD", American Chemical Society, Symposium on Silicon Hydride Chemistry, Atlanta, GA, April 1991.
14. S. J. Choi, M. J. McCaughey, T. J. Sommerer and M. J. Kushner, "Generation and Transport of Particles in rf and dc Discharges", 38th Annual American Vacuum Society Meeting, Seattle, WA, November 1991.
15. M. J. Kushner, "Progress Towards Modeling Plasma Assisted Materials Processing: Kinetic, Fluid and Hybrid Models", Annual Meeting of the Division of Plasma Physics, American Physics Society, Tampa, FL, November 1991. (Bull. Am. Phys. Soc. **36**, 2372 (1991)).
16. M. J. Kushner, S. J. Choi, M. J. Hartig, H. H. Hwang and T. J. Sommerer, "Simulation of Plasma Chemistry and Transport in Remote and Direct Processing Tools", 4th Annual SCOE Coordination Meeting, SemaTech, Austin, TX, March 1992.
17. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Issues in Remote Plasma Processing", Theory and Modeling Workshop, University of Wisconsin ERC for Plasma Aided Manufacturing, April, 1992.
18. M. J. Kushner, "The Use of Hybrids in Process Modeling: Problems and Benefits", Theory and Modeling Workshop, University of Wisconsin ERC for Plasma Aided Manufacturing, April, 1992.
19. M. J. Kushner, S. J. Choi and T. J. Sommerer, "Modeling Low Pressure Inductively Coupled Plasmas for Etching", SRC-Technical Research Conference on Plasma Etch, Princeton University, May, 1992.
20. M. J. Kushner, "A Review of Models for Plasma Processing", 18th International Symposium on Rarefied Gas

- Dynamics", Vancouver, Canada, July 1992.
21. M. J. Kushner, "Models and Diagnostics of Plasma Processing Discharges", X International Conference on Gas Discharges and Their Applications", Swansea, Wales, September 1992.
  22. M. J. Kushner, "Unifying Aspects of Discharge Physics and Gas Lasers", IEEE Lasers and Electrooptics Society Annual Meeting, Boston, MA, November 1993.
  23. D. Evans, D. Storch and M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Studies of the Oxidation of Trichloroethylene and Formaldehyde in Gas Streams Using Dielectric Barrier Discharges", EPRI Symposium on Environmental Applications of Advanced Oxidation Technologies, San Francisco, CA, Feb. 1993.
  24. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Precursor Fluxes in RPECVD", Sematech Coordination Meeting, Austin, TX, April 1993.
  25. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Inductively Coupled Plasma Sources for Etching", High Plasma Density Workshop, Engineering Research Center for Plasma Aided Manufacturing, Madison, WI, June 1993.
  26. P. L. G. Ventzek and M. J. Kushner, "A Model for Inductively Coupled Plasma Sources", AVS Symposium on High Plasma Density Sources, San Francisco, August 1993.
  27. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Inductively Coupled Plasmas," Gaseous Electronics Meeting, Canberra, Australia, February 1994.
  28. M. J. Kushner, "Plasma Equipment Modeling," SRC/Sematech Workshop on Plasma Modeling, Dallas, TX, February 1994.
  29. P. J. Stout and M. J. Kushner, "Two Dimensional Modeling of Optically Switched GaAs", IEEE Conference on Plasma Science, Santa Fe, NM, June 1994.
  30. P. L. G. Ventzek and M. J. Kushner, "Modeling of Inductively Coupled Plasma Tools", Third World Congress on Computational Mechanics, Chiba, Japan, August 1994.
  31. M. J. Kushner, "High Plasma Density Inductively Coupled Etching Tools: Computer Aided Design", 31st Annual Symposium of the New Mexico Chapter of the American Vacuum Society, Albuquerque, NM, April 1995.
  32. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling of Plasma Remediation of SO<sub>2</sub>, N<sub>x</sub>O<sub>y</sub>, and VOCs: Progress Report and Databases", NIST Workshop on the Treatment of Gaseous Emissions via Plasma Technology", Washington DC, March 1995.
  33. M. J. Kushner, "Database Needs for Ion Processes and Neutral Chemistry in Plasma Processing", National Research Council Workshop on Database Needs in Plasma Processing, Washington DC, April 1995.
  34. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Plasma Chemistry: Present Status and Future Requirements", 12th International Symposium on Plasma Chemistry", Minneapolis, MN, August 1995.
  35. M. J. Kushner, "Ion and Neutral Chemistry Databases for Plasma Processing: Current Status and Future Needs", 48th Gaseous Electronics Conference, Berkeley, CA, October 1995 (Bull. Am. Phys. Soc. **40**, 1564 (1995))
  36. M. J. Kushner, "The Impact of Databases on Plasma Processing Modeling", 10th APS Topical Conference on Atomic Processes in Plasmas, San Francisco, January 1996
  37. M. J. Kushner, J. Holland, W. Collison, M. J. Grapperhaus and M. S. Barnes, "3D Studies of Coil Properties in Transformer Coupled Plasma Etch Reactors-Modeling and Experiment", 1996 Symposium of the New Mexico Chapter of the American Vacuum Society, April 1996.
  38. M. J. Kushner, "Particle Transport in Plasma Equipment", Improved Particle Performance in Equipment Through Contamination Modeling", Sematech Technology Transfer Workshop, San Jose, April 1996.
  39. M. J. Kushner, "Plasma Equipment Modeling for Semiconductor Fabrication: Requirements and Applications", 1996 Joint American Physical Society/American Association of Physics Teachers Meeting,

Indianapolis, IN, May 1996.

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41. M. J. Kushner, "Database Requirements for Modeling and Diagnostics of Plasmas Materials Processing", 24th Annual United Kingdom Plasma Physics Conference, Leeds, England, March 1997.
42. S. Rauf, M. J. Grapperhaus, R. J. Hoekstra and M. J. Kushner, "Simulation Tools for the Design and Analysis of Plasma Processing Equipment", International Conference on Plasma Science, San Diego, CA, May 1997.
43. M. J. Kushner, "A History of Modeling and Simulation for Plasma Processing: A Personal Perspective", 23rd Tegal Plasma Processing Symposium, San Francisco, July 1997.
44. M. J. Kushner, "Atomic and Molecular Physics Knowledge-Bases for Modeling of Plasma Processing of Materials", APS-Division of Atomic, Molecular and Optical Physics Annual Meeting, Santa Fe, May 1998.
45. M. J. Kushner, "3-dimensional Plasma Processing Modeling", Gordon Research Conference on Plasma Processing Science, Tilton, NH, August 1998.
46. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling of Plasma Processing and the Needs for Spectroscopic Data", 6<sup>th</sup> International Colloquium on Atomic Spectra and Oscillator Strengths", Victoria, BC, August 1998.
47. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling and Simulation of Plasma Processing: Status and Database Requirements", CECAM Workshop on Electron-Molecule Collision Data for Modeling and Simulation of Plasma Processing, Lyon, France, September 1998
48. M. J. Kushner, "Electron and Photon Chemistry in Plasma Processing", Electron and Photon Initiated Chemistry Workshop, Department of Energy, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, October 1998.
49. M. J. Kushner, "Plasma Modeling for Design of Equipment, Processes and Real-Time-Control Strategies", AFOSR Computational and Applied Mathematics Meeting, St. Louis, August, 1999.
50. M. J. Kushner, "Strategies for Rapidly Developing Plasma Chemistry Model", 52nd Gaseous Electronics Conference, Norfolk, VA, October, 1999. (Bull. Am. Phys. Soc. **44**, 63 (1999))
51. M. Kushner, "Introduction to the Session in Honor of Will Allis", 52nd Gaseous Electronics Conference, Norfolk, VA, October, 1999. (Bull. Am. Phys. Soc. **44**, 41 (1999))
52. M. J. Kushner, "Plasma Equipment Modeling: Fundamentals and Applications", Applied Materials Engineering and Technology Conference, Whistler, BC, Canada, May 2000.
53. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling of Collisional, Low Temperature Plasmas: Fundamentals and Applications" (Plenary), 27th IEEE International Conference on Plasma Science, New Orleans, LA, June, 2000.
54. M. J. Kushner, "Sustaining Another Decade of Innovation in Equipment and Process Design: Needs and Challenges", 47th International Symposium of the American Vacuum Society, Boston, MA, October 2000.
55. M. J. Kushner, "Dealing with Uncertainty in Modeling Industrial Plasmas: No Data, No Experiments, No Time", DARPA-AIM Uncertainty Workshop, Annapolis, MD, August 2001.
56. M. J. Kushner, "Applying Fundamental Concepts to the Design of Plasma Processes: The Importance of Rigor" Southern California American Vacuum Society Symposium, Anaheim, CA, Sept. 2001.
57. R. Dorai and M. J. Kushner, "Plasma Surface Modification of Polymers", 29<sup>th</sup> IEEE International Conference on Plasma Science, Banff, Alberta, Canada, May 2002.
58. P. Subramonium and M. J. Kushner, "Consequences of Plasma Chemistry on the Uniformity of Neutral and Ion Temperatures in Inductively Coupled Plasmas", 29<sup>th</sup> IEEE International Conference on Plasma Science, Banff, Alberta, Canada, May 2002.
59. M. J. Kushner, "Sources of Non-Equilibrium in Plasma Materials Processing," 16<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Plasma Chemistry, Taormina Italy, June 2003.

60. M. J. Kushner, "Continuity in Plasma Processing: Yesterday's Accomplishments, Today's Innovations, Tomorrow's Challenges," 50<sup>th</sup> International Symposium of the American Vacuum Society, Baltimore, MD, Nov. 2003.
61. M. J. Kushner, "Optimizing Plasma Processing from \$0.05/m<sup>2</sup> to \$1000/cm<sup>2</sup>," Gaseous Electronics Meeting, Murramarang, Australia, February 2004.
62. D. Shane Stafford and M. J. Kushner, "Scaling of Electrically Excited Chemical Oxygen Iodine Lasers," Workshop on Electrically Excited COIL Lasers, Albuquerque, NM, May 2004.
63. D. Shane Stafford, June Lu, Ramesh Arakoni and Mark J. Kushner, "Thoughts About Controlling Aerodynamic Flows Using Plasmas," Workshop on Aerodynamic Control Using Plasmas, Eglin Air Force Base, FL, May 2004.
64. M. J. Kushner, "Applications of Low Temperature Plasmas: Status, Scientific Issues and Opportunities," 12<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Plasma Physics, Nice, France, October 2004.
65. A. Bhoj, N. Yu Babaeva, R. Dorai and M. J. Kushner, "New Opportunities in Plasma Surface Interactions for Functionalization of Surfaces," Annual Meeting of the Division of Atomic, Molecular and Optical Physics, American Physical Society, Lincoln, Nebraska, May 2005.
66. A. Agarwal and M. J. Kushner, "Characteristics of Pulsed Plasma Doping Sources for Ultra Shallow Junction Formation," 32<sup>nd</sup> International Conference on Plasma Science, Monterey, CA, June 2005.
67. M. J. Kushner and Y. Yang, "Magnetically Enhanced Multiple Frequency Capacitively Coupled Plasmas: Dynamics and Strategies," 58<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, San Jose, CA, October 2005.
68. N. Yu Babaeva, R. A. Arakoni and M. J. Kushner, "Strategies for Higher Yields of O<sub>2</sub>(<sup>1</sup>Δ) at Higher Pressures for Electrical Excited Chemical Oxygen Iodine Lasers," Workshop on Electrically Excited COIL Lasers, Albuquerque, NM, May 2006.
69. A. N. Bhoj and M. J. Kushner, "Radical Generation and Surface Functionalization of Polymers in Flowing Atmospheric Pressure Pulsed Discharges," 33<sup>rd</sup> International Conference on Plasma Science, Traverse City, MI, June 2006.
70. M. J. Kushner, "Integrated Multi-Scale Modeling of Atmospheric Pressure Plasmas for Surface Modification," Conference on Computational Physics 2006, Gyeongju, South Korea, September 2006.
71. M. J. Kushner, "Plasma Surface Interactions for Atmospheric Pressure Functionalization of Polymers," 5<sup>th</sup> EU-Japan Joint Symposium on Plasma Processing, Belgrade, Serbia, March 2007.
72. M. J. Kushner, "Progress in Modeling of Plasma Equipment for Implantation and Coating," 50<sup>th</sup> Society of Vacuum Coaters Technical Conference, Louisville, KY, April 2007.
73. M. J. Kushner, "Model Based Design of Industrial Plasma Technologies," Technological Plasma Workshop, Belfast, N. Ireland, December 2007.
74. M. J. Kushner, "Report on the Decadal Study 'Plasma Science: Advancing Knowledge in the National Interest': Low Temperature Plasma Science and Engineering," Technological Plasma Workshop, Belfast, N. Ireland, December 2007.
75. M. J. Kushner, "Considerations for Plasma Tools to Achieve Nanoscale Resolution," Applications of Plasmas Workshop: Micro-to-Nanoscale, Institute of Physics, London, UK, February 2008.
76. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Plasma Modification of Surfaces at Low and High Pressure: Achieving High Control of Reactants", 35<sup>th</sup> European Physical Society Plasma Physics Conference, Hersonoissos, Crete, Greece, June 2008.
77. M. Wang, J. Schoeb, Y. Yang and M. J. Kushner, "Can Plasma Modeling be a Predictive Tool in Process Development? Etching of Very High Aspect Ratio Features and Gate Stacks", 55<sup>th</sup> International Symposium of the American Vacuum Society, Boston, MA, October 2008.
78. M. J. Kushner, "Predictability in Low Temperature Plasmas: From Laboratory to Technology" (Plenary), 50<sup>th</sup>

- Division of Plasma Physics Annual Meeting, American Physical Society, Dallas, TX, November 2008.
79. N. Yu. Babaeva and M. J. Kushner, "Self Contained Multiphase Plasmas: Bubbles in High Pressure Gases and Liquids", 6<sup>th</sup> International Workshop on Microplasmas, San Diego, CA, March 2009.
  80. M. J. Kushner, "The Plasma 2010 Report and the Low Temperature Plasma Workshop: LTPS Priorities and Directions", 6<sup>th</sup> International Workshop on Microplasmas, San Diego, CA, March 2009.
  81. Y. Yang and M. J. Kushner, "Large Diameter CCPs: Frequency, Pressure, Gas Mixture, Geometry – They All Matter!", 2<sup>nd</sup> Workshop on Radio-Frequency Discharge, La Badine-Presquile de Giens, France, May 2009.
  82. M. J. Kushner, "Report on Low Temperature Plasma Science Initiatives in the USA", 2<sup>nd</sup> Workshop on Radio-Frequency Discharge, La Badine-Presquile de Giens, France, May 2009.
  83. M. J. Kushner, "Maintaining Specifications in Low Pressure Plasma Modification of Materials: Polymers and Semiconductors", Colloque de Plasma-Quebec, University of Montreal, Montreal, Quebec, May 2009.
  84. Y. Yang and M. J. Kushner, "Development of Large Area Materials Processing Technologies: High Frequency CCPs for Microelectronics to Web Processing of Polymers" (Plenary), 2<sup>nd</sup> International Conference on Microelectronics and Plasma Technology (ICMAP 2009), Busan, Korea, Sept. 2009.
  85. M. J. Kushner, "Controlling Electron Energy Distributions for Plasma Technologies", 62<sup>nd</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Saratoga Springs, NY, October 2009.
  86. Y. Yang, M. Wang and M. J. Kushner, "Multi-frequency, Finite-wavelength and Dc-augmentation Effects in Large Area Capacitive Sources", 62<sup>nd</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Saratoga Springs, NY, October 2009.
  87. N. Yu Babaeva, Y. Yang, and M. J. Kushner, "Plasma Sources at the Extremes: Large Areas to Liquid Densities", 6th Asia-Pacific International Symposium on the Basics and Applications of Plasma Technology, Hsinchu City, Taiwan, December 2009.
  88. N. Yu Babaeva and M. J. Kushner, "Modeling DBD-Plasma Surface Interactions", AFOSR Plasma Actuator Workshop, Gainesville, FL, February 2010.
  89. M. J. Kushner, "Controlling the Properties of Low Temperature Plasmas: The Role of Modeling in Investigating the Science and Developing the Technology", APS Division of Atomic, Molecular and Optical Physics Annual Meeting, Houston, TX, May 2010.
  90. N. Yu. Babaeva and M. J. Kushner, "A Computational Study of Interactions of Multiple Plasma Filaments in DBDs with Human Skin", IEEE International Conference on Plasma Science, Norfolk, VA, June 2010.
  91. M. J. Kushner and N. Yu. Babaeva "Plasmas in Bubbles in Liquids and Streamers Intersecting with Liquids", 20th European Conference on the Atomic and Molecular Physics of Ionized Gases (ESCAMPIG), Novi Sad, Serbia, July 2010.
  92. Y. Yang, N. Yu. Babaeva, S-H. Song, J Shoeb and M. J. Kushner, "Controlling Plasmas for Nanofabrication and Plasma Treatment of Living Tissue", 18<sup>th</sup> International Vacuum Congress, Beijing, China, August 2010.
  93. N. Yu Babaeva and M. J. Kushner, "Models for the Interaction of Dielectric Barrier Discharges With Exposed Cells and Tissues Under Liquids", 3<sup>rd</sup> International Conf. on Plasma Medicine, Griesfswald, Germany, September 2010.
  94. M. J. Kushner, "The Role of Modeling in Developing New Plasma Technologies: Microelectronics to Plasma Medicine and Liquids", 63<sup>rd</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Paris, France, October 2010. (Plenary)
  95. N. Yu. Babaeva, S-H. Song, J. Shoeb, M. Wang, J.-C. Wang, and M J. Kushner, "Controlling Plasma Sources: Nano to Bio." 57<sup>th</sup> American Vacuum Society International Symposium, Albuquerque, NM, October. 2010.
  96. N. Y. Babaeva, M. J. Kushner, A. Sato, N. Brates, and S. Yamamoto, "Glow-to-Arc Transition in Mercury-Free HID Lamps: Cathode Phenomena and Salt Evaporation Model", 38<sup>th</sup> Int. Conf. Plasma Science, Chicago, IL, June 2011.
  97. N. Yu. Babaeva, Z. Xiong, W. Tian and M. J. Kushner, "Fundamentals of Plasma Tissue Interactions:

- Control and Delivery of Radicals, Ions and Electric Fields”, 1st International Symposium of Plasma Biosciences, Seoul, Korea, August 2011.
98. M. J. Kushner, “Accomplishing the Difficult with Atmospheric Pressure Plasmas: High Value Depositon (and NBC Cleanup)”, DARPA Workshop on Atmospheric Pressure Weakly Ionized Plasmas for Energy Technologies, Flow Control and Materials Processing, Princeton, New Jersey, August 2011.
  99. N. Yu. Babaeva and M. J. Kushner, “Challenges in Modeling of Plasma Interactions in Medicine and Biology: What Insights Can You Expect?”, 58<sup>th</sup> American Vacuum Society International Symposium, Memphis, TN, October. 2011
  100. N. Yu. Babaeva, Z. Xiong, W. Tian, N. Ning, D. B Graves and M. J Kushner, “Modeling the Interaction of Plasmas with Tissues and Wounds”, Materials Research Spring Symposium, San Francisco, CA, April 2012.
  101. N. Yu. Babaeva, Z. Xiong, J. Wang and M. J. Kushner, “Modeling Studies of Microplasmas on and Near Surfaces: Surface Hugging, Crack Penetrating, Endoscopy...and Print Engines”, Workshop on Stability and Instabilities of Microplasmas, Ruhr-Universität, Bochum, Germany, May 2012.
  102. M. J. Kushner”, Model Based Design for Non-Equilibrium Plasmas: Reality, Expectation or Fantasy?”, 12<sup>th</sup> European Plasma Conference: High-Tech Plasma Processing, Bologna, Italy, June 2012.
  103. N. Yu. Babaeva, Z. Xiong, E. Robert, V. Sarron, J.-M. Pouvesle, and M. J. Kushner, “Conformal Atmospheric Pressure Plasmas for Biomedical Applications: Along Surfaces, Inside Tubes and Penetrating Cracks”, 4<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Plasma Medicine, Orleans, France, June 2012.
  104. E. Robert, V. Sarron, L. Brullé, D. Riès, M. Vandamme, S. Dozias, S. Lerondel, A. Le Pape, J.-M. Pouvesle, Z. Xiong and M. J. Kushner, ”Pulsed Atmospheric-pressure Plasma Streams produced by Plasma Gun: characterization and application for tumor treatment”, 4<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Plasma Medicine, Orleans, France, June 2012.
  105. M. J. Kushner, “Low Temperature Plasmas: Photons Matter - Often Ignored but Always There”, Gordon Research Conference on Plasma Processing Science, Smithfield, Rhode Island, July 2012.
  106. M. J. Kushner, “Model Based Design of Low Temperature Plasma Reactors”, 26<sup>th</sup> Summer School and International Symposium on the Physics of Ionized Gases, Zrenjanin, Serbia, August 2012.
  107. N. Yu. Babaeva, W. Tian, S. A. Norberg and M. J. Kushner, “Modeling the Interaction of Plasma with Exposed Cells and Cells and Under Liquid”, Plasma-to-Plasma Workshop, Lorentz Center, University of Leiden, Leiden, The Netherlands, January 2013.
  108. W. Tian, S. A. Norberg, N. Y. Babaeva and M. J. Kushner, “Atmospheric Pressure Plasmas Incident onto Thin Liquid Layers”, Workshop on Plasma Surface Interactions, 66<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Princeton, NJ, October 2013.
  109. M. J. Kushner, “Plasma Surface Interactions at Inorganic, Liquid and Organic (Living) Surfaces: Differences and Similarities”, Fundamentals of Plasma Surface Interactions Workshop, University of Antwerp, Antwerp, Belgium, November 2013.
  110. M. J. Kushner, “The Virtual World of Modeling Plasma Processes“, 60<sup>th</sup> American Vacuum Society International Symposium, Long Beach, CA, November 2013.
  111. P. Tian, Sang-Heon Song and M. J. Kushner, “Case Studies in Plasma Modeling for Device and Equipment Design: Phtons, Ions and Pulsing”, Quantemole Workshop Linking Simulation with Experiment, London, April 2014.
  112. M. J. Kushner, “Model Aided Plasma Process Development: Met, Unmet and to be Made Promises”, SPIE 2014 Advanced Lithography – Advanced Etch Technology for Nanopatterning, San Jose, CA, Feb. 2014.
  113. W. Tian, S. A. Norberg, N. Yu. Babaeva, Z. Xiong, J-C. Wang and M. J. Kushner, “Progress and Needs in Modeling of Plasma Interactions with Tissue: Wet, Dry, Direct and Indirect”, 5<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Plasma Medicine, Nara, Japan, May 2014.



114. C. Mark Denning, P. Tian and M. J. Kushner, "Optical and Probe Diagnostics and Computational Modeling of a Low Pressure, Microwave Excited Microplasma Source", 41<sup>st</sup> IEEE Conference on Plasma Science, Washington DC, May 2014.
115. S. A. Norberg, W. Tian, E. Johnsen and M. J. Kushner, "Variability in Activation of Thin Water Layers by Direct and Remote Plasma Sources", 67<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Raleigh, NC, November. 2014.
116. Y. Zhang, M. J. Kushner and S. Shannon, "Control of Ion Energy Distributions Through the Phase Difference Between Multiple Frequencies in Capacitively Coupled Plasmas", 67<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Raleigh, NC, November. 2014.
117. W. Tian, S. A. Norberg, A. M. Lietz, E. Johnsen and M. J. Kushner, "Liquid Transformed Activation Energy: How Controlling Plasma Properties Translates to Chemically Active Species in Thin Liquid Layers", COST Action TD1208, *Electrical Discharges with Liquids for Future Application*, Barcelona, Spain, February 2015.
118. S. A. Norberg, W. Tian, A. M. Lietz and M. J. Kushner, "Strategies for Customizing Reactive Fluxes in Plasma Treatment of Liquid Covered Tissue", International Workshop of Plasma Treatment of Cancer, Nagoya, Japan, March 2015.
119. S. Reuter, A. Schmidt-Bleker, H. Tresp, S. Iseni, J. Winter, S. A. Norberg, J. S. Sousa, Th. v. Woedtke, V. Puech, M. Kushner and K.-D. Weltmann, "Diagnostics of atmospheric plasmas and plasmas on liquid", 11<sup>th</sup> Frontiers in Low Temperature Plasma Diagnostics, Porquerolles, Hyeres, Var, France, May 2015.
120. Y. Zhang, S.-H. Song, P. Tian, S. Shannon and M. J. Kushner, "Insights from Modeling of Pulse Power for Control of Deposition and Surface Modification", 42<sup>nd</sup> International Conference on Metallurgical Coatings and Thin Films, San Diego, CA, April 2015.
121. M. J. Kushner, "Overview of Research Challenges in Low Temperature Plasma Science and Engineering", Northrup-Grumman Workshop on Plasma Science, Redondo Beach, CA, April 2015.
122. Y. Zhang and M. J. Kushner, "Coupling of Scales in Modeling of Semiconductor Manufacturing", Quantemol Workshop, London, 11 September 2015.
123. M. J. Kushner, "The Empowerment of Plasma Modeling by Fundamental Electron Scattering", 68<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Honolulu, HI, October 2015.
124. W. Tian, S. A. Norberg, A. M. Lietz, N. Yu Babaeva and M. J. Kushner, "Matching Plasma Sources with Intended Biomedical Outcomes: Open Questions in Modeling of Plasma Surface Interactions", 62<sup>nd</sup> American Vacuum Society International Symposium, San Jose, CA, October 2015.
125. W. Tian, S. A. Norberg, A. M. Lietz and M. J. Kushner, "Controlling Properties of Plasma Activated Liquids for Life Sciences Through Control of Gas Phase Plasma Sources", Symposium G, Materials Research Society Fall 2015 Meeting, Boston, MA, December 2015.
126. M. J. Kushner, "Plasma Modeling Enabled Technology Development Empowered by Fundamental Scattering Data", 47<sup>th</sup> Regular Meeting of the American Physical Society Division of Atomic, Molecular and Optical Physics, Providence, Rhode Island, May 2016.
127. M. J. Kushner, "Two Stories of Lessons Learned in Developing Reaction Mechanisms: Where Should We (LTPs) Begin", Workshop on Input Data for Plasma Modeling, Eindhoven, The Netherlands, April 2016.
128. M. J. Kushner, "Enabling Technology Innovation through Plasma Modeling: Biotechnology as the Next Frontier", Plenary Lecture, 43<sup>rd</sup> IEEE International Conference on Plasma Science, Banff, Alberta, Canada, June 2016.
129. M. J. Kushner, "The role of modeling in developing plasma technologies: Environment and biotechnology", 18<sup>th</sup> International Congress on Plasma Physics, Kaohsiung, Taiwan, June 2016.
130. J. Kruszelnicki, A. M. Lietz, C. Qu, P. Tian, Z. Xiong, N. Babaeva, J. Wang and M. J. Kushner, "Geometry Makes Plasmas Complex", Quo Vadis-Complex Plasma Workshop, Hamburg, Germany, August 2016.
131. M. J. Kushner, "Future Challenges in Plasma Physics Workshop: The Path Forward", 69<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Bochum, Germany, October 2016.

132. M. J. Kushner, “The Role of Plasma Modeling in the Innovation Cycle for Nanofabrication”, Lurie Nanofabrication Facility Annual Users Meeting, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, December 2016.
133. M. J. Kushner, “Creating a Vision and Building Teams for NSF Science and Technology Centers”, Workshop on Developing Science and Technology Centers, College of Engineering, University of Michigan, December 2016.
134. M. J. Kushner, “Contributions of Basic Plasma Physics to Technology Development Enabled by Modeling”, 20<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Workshop for the NSF/DOE Partnership in Basic Plasma Science and Engineering, NSF Headquarters, Washington, DC, January 2017.
135. J. Kruszelnicki, A. M. Lietz and M. J. Kushner, “Interaction Between Atmospheric Pressure Plasmas and Liquid Micro-Droplets”, International Conference on Plasmas and Liquids, Prague, Czech Republic, March 2017.
136. C. M. Huard, Y. Zhang, S. Sriraman, A. Paterson and M. J. Kushner, “Determining the Benefits and Limitations of Atomic Layer Etching: A Modeling Investigation”, Atomic Layer Deposition/Atomic Layer Etching Workshop, Denver, CO, July 2017.
137. A. R. Gibson, S. Schroter, D. O’Connell, T. Gans, M. J. Kushner and J. P. Booth, “Understanding particle-surface interactions and their importance in plasma processing: A plasma modeling perspective”, 64<sup>th</sup> International Symposium of the American Vacuum Society, Tampa, FL, October 2017.
138. M. J. Kushner, “Translating Fundamental Science to Technology Development in Plasma Assisted Materials Processing”, 64<sup>th</sup> International Symposium of the American Vacuum Society, Tampa, FL, October 2017.
139. M. J. Kushner, “From the Plasma to the Surface: Connecting Plasma Kinetics to Atomic Layer Processing”, 10<sup>th</sup> EU-Japan Joint Symposium on Plasma Processing, Bankoku Shinryokan, Okinawa, Japan, December 2017. (Plenary)
140. M. J. Kushner, “Addressing Challenges in Selectivity and High Aspect Ratio Plasma Etching Through Modeling”, Semicon-Korea, Seoul, Korea, February 2018.
141. M. J. Kushner, “From Plasmas Towards Surfaces: How Plasma Simulation Supports Materials Development”, 45<sup>th</sup> International Conferences on Metallurgical Coatings and Thin Films, San Diego, CA, USA, April 2018.
142. A. R. Gibson, S. Schroter, T. Gans, M. J. Kushner and D. O’Connell, “Non-thermal plasma delivery via high aspect ratio needles: electron and chemical kinetics”, 19<sup>th</sup> International Congress on Plasma Physics, Vancouver, CA, June, 2018.
143. S. Huang, C. Huard, C. Qu, A. M. Lietz, J. Kruszelnicki, S. Mohades, G. Parsey and M. J. Kushner, “The Challenges of Transferring Plasma Produced Chemical Reactivity to Solids and Liquids”, Symposium on Plasma Physics and Technology, Prague, Czech Republic, June 2018.
144. C. Qu, A. M. Lietz, J. Kruszelnicki, S. Mohades, G. Parsey, S. Huang, C. Huard, and M. J. Kushner, “Controlling Plasma Reactive Fluxes from mTorr to Liquid Densities” (Plenary), Joint International Conference of ICMAP (7<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Microelectronics and Plasma Technology) / APCPST (14<sup>th</sup> Asia-Pacific Conference on Plasma Science and Technology) / ISPB (8<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Plasma Bioscience), Incheon, Korea, July 2018. [Plenary Lecture]
145. S. J. Doyle, A. R. Gibson, J. Flatt, T. S. Ho, R. W. Boswell, C. Charles, M. J. Kushner and J. Dedrick, “Electron Heating in Radio Frequency Hollow Cathodes”, 29<sup>th</sup> Summer School and International Symposium on The Physics of Ionized Gases, Belgrade, Serbia, August 2018.
146. M. J. Kushner, “Case Studies in Delivering Plasma Produced Activation Energy to Surfaces: Liquids to Microelectronics”, Asia-Pacific Conferences on Plasma and Terahertz Science, Xi’an China, August 2018 [Plenary Lecture]
147. M. J. Kushner, “Status of Integrated Reactor and Feature Scale Modeling for Plasma-based Semiconductor Fabrication”, 2018 International Conference on Simulation of Semiconductor Processes and Devices (SISPAD), Austin, TX, Sept. 2018 [Plenary Lecture]
148. M. J. Kushner, “Time-Slicing in Multi-Physics Modeling: Using Hybrid Methods in Low Temperature Plasma Simulations to Address Disparate Time Scales”, 1<sup>st</sup> Frontiers in Low-Temperature Plasma Simulations”, Bad

Honnef, Germany, May 2019.

149. M. J. Kushner, "The Role of Modeling in Maintaining Moore's Law in Microelectronics Processing", Plathinium 2019 (Plasma Thin Film International Union Meeting), Antibes, France, September 2019.

### **Contributed Conference and Workshop Presentations with Proceedings**

1. M. J. Kushner and F. E. C. Culick, "Optimum Laser Pulse Energy and the Interpulse Afterglow in a Cu/CuCl Double Pulse Laser," SOQE International Conference on Lasers, 78, Orlando, FL, 1978.
2. M. J. Kushner and F. E. C. Culick, "Afterglow Kinetics and Operating Characteristics of Double Pulsed Metal Halide Lasers," SOQE International Conference on Lasers, 79, Orlando, FL, 1979.
3. M. J. Kushner, D. D. Lowenthal, J. M. Slater and R. T. Taussig, "Laser Technologies for Laser Accelerators," SOQE International Conference on Lasers, 84, San Francisco, CA, 1984; Conference on Lasers and Electrooptics, Baltimore, MD, 1985.
4. M. J. Kushner, "A Nuclear Pumped Laser Based on Ion-Ion Neutralization," SOQE International Conference on Lasers, 81, New Orleans, LA, 1981 (STS Press, VA, 1982), p. 499.
5. M. J. Kushner, "Controlling Kinetic Parameters of 100W Large Bore Copper Vapor Lasers," SOQE International Conference on Lasers, 81 (STS Press, VA, 1982), p. 845.
6. W. D. Kimura, M. J. Kushner, E. A. Crawford and S. R. Byron, "Investigation of Laser Preionization Triggered High Power Switches Using Interferometric Techniques", in Conference Record of the 16th Power Modulator Symposium, (IEEE, New York, 1984) Arlington, VA, 1984.
7. R. A. Petr, M. J. Kushner, S. R. Byron, C. H. Fisher, J. J. Ewing and D. Turnquist, "A Summary on Linear Thyratron Development," 5th IEEE Pulsed Power Conference, Arlington, VA, 1985; Digest of Technical Papers (IEEE, New York, 1985) p. 227.
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415. S-H. Song and M. J. Kushner, "Electron and Ion Energy Distribution Control using Pulsed Power in Capacitively Coupled Plasmas", Gordon Research Conference on Plasma Processing Science, Smithfield, Rhode Island, July 2012.
416. W. Tian and M. J. Kushner, "Images and Optical Spectra of Discharges Sustained in Bubbles in Water", Gordon Research Conference on Plasma Processing Science, Smithfield, Rhode Island, July 2012.
417. Y. Zhang and M. J. Kushner, " Ion Energy and Angular Distributions at Different Phases from the Bulk Plasma through the Sheath in Dual-Frequency Capacitively Coupled Plasmas", Gordon Research Conference on Plasma Processing Science, Smithfield, Rhode Island, July 2012.
418. Z. Xiong, E. Robert, V. Sarron, J-M. Pouvesle and M. J. Kushner, "Transfer of Atmospheric Pressure Plasma Streams Across Dielectric Tubes and Channels "65<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Austin, TX, October 2012.

419. J-C. Wang, N. Leoni, H. Birecki, O. Gila and M. J. Kushner, "Micro-Plasma Discharges From Charge Rollers in Print Engines", 65<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Austin, TX, October 2012.
420. M. D. Logue and M. J. Kushner, "Ion Energy Distribution Control Using Ion Mass Ratios in Inductively Coupled Plasmas With a Pulsed DC Bias on the Substrate", 65<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Austin, TX, October 2012.
421. N. Yu. Babaeva and M. J. Kushner, "Plasma Filaments in Dielectric Barrier Discharges Penetrating into High Aspect Ratio Cracks", 65<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Austin, TX, October 2012.
422. P. Tian and M. J. Kushner, "Controlling Ion and UV/VUV Photon Fluxes in Pulsed Low Pressure Plasmas for Materials Processing", 65<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Austin, TX, October 2012.
423. S.-H. Song and M. J. Kushner, "Control of Electron Energy Distributions Through Interaction of Electron Beams and the Bulk in Capacitively Coupled Plasma", 65<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Austin, TX, October 2012.
424. S. Norberg, N. Yu. Babaeva and M. J. Kushner, "Optimizing Pulse Waveforms in Plasma Jets for Reactive Oxygen Species (ROS) Production", 65<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Austin, TX, October 2012.
425. W. Tian and M. J. Kushner, "Simulations of Images and Optical Spectra of Plasmas Sustained in Bubbles in Water", 65<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Austin, TX, October 2012.
426. Y. Zhang, N. Moore, P. Pribyl, W. Gekelman and M. J. Kushner, "Space and Phase Resolved Modeling of Ion Energy Angular Distributions from the Bulk Plasma to the Wafer in Dual Frequency Capacitively Coupled Plasma", 65<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Austin, TX, October 2012.
427. P. Tian and M. J. Kushner, "Controlling Correlations Between Ion and UV/VUV Photon Fluxes in Low Pressure Plasma Materials Processing", 59<sup>th</sup> American Vacuum Society Symposium, Tampa, FL, Nov. 2012.
428. D. Szeremley, M. Shihab, S. Steves, P. Awakowicz, R. P. Brinkmann, M. J. Kushner, and T. Mussenbrock, "Ion energy distribution functions at the inner surface of a PET bottle in a microwave driven low pressure plasma" Microwave Workshop 2012, Bochum, Germany, November 2012.
429. D. Szeremley, M. Shihab, S. Steves, P. Awakowicz, R. P. Brinkmann, M. J. Kushner, and T. Mussenbrock, "Ion energy distribution functions at the inner surface of a PET bottle" WELTPP-15, Kerkrade, The Netherlands, November 2012.
430. M. J. Kushner, "The Heberlein Way: Understanding Plasma Science by Starting with the Fundamentals", Heberlein Symposium on Plasma Science and Technology, University of Minnesota, March 2013.
431. W. Tian, P. Tian, V. M. Donnelly, D. Economou, D. B. Graves, G. Oehrlein and M. J. Kushner, "Photons: Semiconductor Processing and Plasmas-on-Water", 4<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, DOE Center on Control of Plasma Kinetics, University of Maryland, May 2013.
432. M. D. Logue, M. J. Kushner, W. Zhu, H. Shin, L. Liu, S. Sridhar, V. M. Donnelly and D. Economou, "Control of Electron Energy Distributions in Inductively Coupled Plasmas Using Tandem Sources", 4<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, DOE Center on Control of Plasma Kinetics, University of Maryland, May 2013.
433. Z. Xiong, E. Robert, V. Sarron, J-M. Pouvesle and M. J. Kushner, "Atmospheric Pressure Plasma Transfer of Jets and Bullets", 4<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, DOE Center on Control of Plasma Kinetics, University of Maryland, May 2013.
434. N. Yu. Babaeva and M. J. Kushner, "Interaction of Multiple Atmospheric Pressure Microplasma Jets: He/O<sub>2</sub> into Air", 4<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, DOE Center on Control of Plasma Kinetics, University of Maryland, May 2013.
435. S.-H. Song and M. J. Kushner, "Control of Ion Energy Distributions Using Pulsed Power in Capacitively Coupled Plasmas with Variable Blocking Capacitance", 4<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, DOE Center on Control of Plasma Kinetics, University of Maryland, May 2013.
436. C. M. Denning, G. Partridge, R. Urdahl, P. Tian and M. J. Kushner, "Thomson Scattering Diagnostics and Computational Modeling of a Low Pressure Microwave Excited Microplasma Source", 40<sup>TH</sup> International Conference on Plasma Science, San Francisco, CA, June 2013.



437. Z. Xiong and M. J. Kushner, "Atmospheric Pressure Plasmas Penetrating Through a Packed Bed Reactor", 40<sup>TH</sup> International Conference on Plasma Science, San Francisco, CA, June 2013.
438. W. Tian and M. J. Kushner, "The Interaction of Atmospheric Pressure Plasmas With Liquid Covered Tissues", 40<sup>TH</sup> International Conference on Plasma Science, San Francisco, CA, June 2013.
439. J.-C. Wang, M. J. Kushner, S. Chang, N. Leoni, H. Birecki, M. Lee, T. Anthony and O. Gila, "Glow-like Atmospheric Pressure Micro-Discharges Produced by Charge Rollers", 40<sup>TH</sup> International Conference on Plasma Science, San Francisco, CA, June 2013.
440. M. D. Logue, M. J. Kushner, W. Zhu, H. Shin, L. Liu, S. Sridhar, V. M. Donnelly, D. J. Economou, "Control of Electron Energy Distributions in Inductively Coupled Plasmas using Tandem Sources", 40<sup>TH</sup> International Conference on Plasma Science, San Francisco, CA, June 2013.
441. N. Yu. Babaeva and M. J. Kushner, "Arrays of Atmospheric Pressure Micro-Plasma Jets: He/O<sub>2</sub> and Ar Jets into Air", 40<sup>TH</sup> International Conference on Plasma Science, San Francisco, CA, June 2013.
442. S. A. Norberg, E. Johnsen and M. J. Kushner, "Reactive Oxygen and Nitrogen Species (RONS) Produced by Repetitive Pulses in Atmospheric Pressure Plasma Jets", 40<sup>TH</sup> International Conference on Plasma Science, San Francisco, CA, June 2013.
443. P. Tian, S.-H. Song, M. J. Kushner and S. Macheret, "Properties of Bipolar DC-Pulsed Microplasmas at Intermediate Pressures", 40<sup>TH</sup> International Conference on Plasma Science, San Francisco, CA, June 2013.
444. S.-H. Song, R. Le Picard, S. L. Girshick, U. R. Kortshagen and M. J. Kushner, "Properties of Nonthermal Capacitively Coupled Plasmas Generated in Narrow Quartz Tubes for Synthesis of Silicon Nanoparticles", 40<sup>TH</sup> International Conference on Plasma Science, San Francisco, CA, June 2013.
445. Y. Zhang, M. J. Kushner, S. K. Nam and S. Sriraman, "Computational Investigation of Dual-Frequency Power Transfer in Capacitively Coupled Plasmas", 40<sup>TH</sup> International Conference on Plasma Science, San Francisco, CA, June 2013.
446. Z. Xiong and M. J. Kushner, "A Statistical Photon Transport Model: Application to Streamer Discharges in Dry Air", 66<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Princeton, NJ, October 2013.
447. W. Tian, S. A. Norberg, N. Y. Babaeva and M. J. Kushner, "Atmospheric Pressure Plasmas Incident onto Thin Liquid Layers", 66<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Princeton, NJ, October 2013.
448. P. Tian, M. Denning, R. Urdhal and M. J. Kushner, "VUV Photon Fluxes from Microwave Excited Microplasmas at Low Pressure", 66<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Princeton, NJ, October 2013.
449. J. P. Booth, P. Chabert, B. Pruvost, M. Foucher, V. Guerra, I. Fabrikant, and M. J. Kushner, "Vibrational kinetics in a Cl<sub>2</sub> inductively-coupled plasma", 66<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Princeton, NJ, October 2013.
450. L. Liu, W. Zhu, S. Sridhar, V. M. Donnelly, D. J. Economou, M. D. Louge and M. J. Kushner, "Synergistic Behavior of a Dual Tandem Plasma Source", 66<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Princeton, NJ, Oct. 2013.
451. S. A. Norberg, A. Schmidt-Bleker, J. Winger, S. Reuter, E. Johnsen and M. J. Kushner, "Controlling Reactive Oxygen and Nitrogen Species (RONS) Production by Atmospheric Pressure Plasma Jets Using Gas Shields", 66<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Princeton, NJ, October 2013.
452. N. Moore, W. Gekelman, P. Prybil, Y. Zhang and M. J. Kushner, "Ion Velocity Distribution Function and Electric Field measurements in a Dual-frequency rf Sheath", APS Division of Plasma Physics Meeting, Denver, CO, November 2013.
453. J.-C. Wang, Z. Xiong, C. Eun, X. Luo, Y. Gianchandani and M. J. Kushner, "Simulation of Microplasma Based Pressure Sensors", 60<sup>th</sup> American Vacuum Society International Symposium, Long Beach, CA, November 2013.
454. M. D. Logue, W. Zhu, H. Shin, L. Lili, S. Sridhar, V. M. Donnelly, D. J. Economou and M. J. Kushner, "Control of Energy Distributions in Inductively Coupled Plasmas using Tandem Power Sources", 60<sup>th</sup> American Vacuum Society International Symposium, Long Beach, CA, November 2013.

455. S-H. Song and M. J. Kushner, "Control of SiO<sub>2</sub> Etch Properties by Pulsed Capacitively Coupled Plasmas Sustained in Ar/CF<sub>4</sub>/O<sub>2</sub>", 60<sup>th</sup> American Vacuum Society International Symposium, Long Beach, CA, November 2013.
456. Y. Zhang and M. J. Kushner, "Ion Energy-Angular Distributions in Dual Frequency Capacitively Coupled Plasmas Using Phase Control", 60<sup>th</sup> American Vacuum Society International Symposium, Long Beach, CA, November 2013.
457. J-C. Wang, S. Chang, N. Leoni, H. Birecki, M. Lee, T. Anthony, O. Gila and M. J. Kushner, "The Charging of Photoconductors in Print Engines by Microplasmas", Asia-Pacific International Symposium on the Basics and Applications of Plasma Technology, Hsinchu, Taiwan, December 2013.
458. O. Zatsarinny, K. Bartschat, N. Babaeva and M. Kushner, "Electron Collisions with Cesium Atoms – Benchmark Calculations and Applications to Modeling an Excimer-Pumped Alkali Laser", 45<sup>th</sup> APS Division of Atomic, Molecular and Optical Physics, Madison, Wisconsin, June 2014.
459. W. Tian and M. J. Kushner, "Atmospheric Pressure Dielectric Barrier Discharge Interaction with Wet Tissue – Modeling Long(er) Term Exposure", 1<sup>st</sup> International Workshop on Plasma for Cancer Treatment, Washington DC, March 2014.
460. S. A. Norberg and M. J. Kushner, "Plasma Jet Interactions with Dry and Wet Tissue", 1<sup>st</sup> International Workshop on Plasma for Cancer Treatment, Washington DC, March 2014.
461. S. A. Norberg, W. Tian and M. J. Kushner, "Controlling Plasma Jets with Gas Shields and Their Interactions with Water Covered Tissue", 5<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Plasma Medicine, Nara, Japan, May 2014.
462. W. Tian and M. J. Kushner, "Long-Term Exposure of Atmospheric Dielectric Barrier Discharges onto Wet Tissue," 41<sup>st</sup> IEEE Conference on Plasma Science, Washington DC, May 2014.
463. N. Yu. Babaeva, S. A. Norberg and M. J. Kushner, "Dynamics of Repetitively Plasma Bullets in He Plasma Jets into Air", 41<sup>st</sup> IEEE Conference on Plasma Science, Washington DC, May 2014.
464. P. Tian, M. J. Kushner, M. Denning, M. Vahidpour and R. Urdahl, "Plasma Dynamics of Microwave Excited Microplasmas in a Sub-Millimeter Cavity", 41<sup>st</sup> IEEE Conference on Plasma Science, Washington DC, May 2014.
465. Y. Zhang, M. J. Kushner and S. Shannon, "Control of Ion Energy Distributions Using Phase Shifting in Multi-Frequency Capacitively Coupled Plasmas", 41<sup>st</sup> IEEE Conference on Plasma Science, Washington DC, May 2014.
466. N. Yu. Babaeva, A. H. Markosyan, O. Zatsarinny, K. Bartschat and M. J. Kushner, "Plasma Formation during operation of a diode pumped alkali laser", 67<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Raleigh, NC, November. 2014.
467. N. Yu. Babaeva and M. J. Kushner, "Self-Organization in DBDs on a Single Pulse: Period Structures and Diffuse Discharges", 67<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Raleigh, NC, November. 2014.
468. O. Zatsarinny, K. Bartschat, N. Babaeva and M. Kushner, "Electron collisions with Cesium atoms – benchmark calculations and applications to modeling an excimer-pumped alkali laser", 67<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Raleigh, NC, November. 2014.
469. W. Tian and M. J. Kushner, "Long Term Effects of Multiple DBD Pulses on Thin Liquid Layers over Tissue: Fluences and Electric Fields", 67<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Raleigh, NC, November. 2014.
470. R. Le Picard, S-H. Song, D. Porter, M. J. Kushner and S. Girshick, "Numerical Simulation of a capacitively coupled RF plasma flowing through a tube for the synthesis of silicon nanocrystals", 67<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Raleigh, NC, November. 2014.
471. S. A. Norberg, W. Tian, E. Johnsen and M. J. Kushner, "Multiple Pulses from Plasma Jets onto Liquid Covered Tissue", 67<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Raleigh, NC, November. 2014.
472. P. Tian, M. Denning, R. Urdahl and M. J. Kushner, "Dynamics of a Microwave Excited Microplasma Flowing into Very Low Pressures", 67<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Raleigh, NC, November. 2014.

473. S.-H. Song and M. J. Kushner, "Profile Control Using Pulsed Power During Plasma Etching in Capacitively Coupled Plasmas", 67<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Raleigh, NC, November. 2014.
474. S. Sriraman, A. Paterson, Y. Zhang and M. J. Kushner, "Insights into Plasma Etch Profile Evolution with 3D Profile Simulation", 67<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Raleigh, NC, November. 2014.
475. N. Moore, W. Gekelman, P. Pribyl, Y. Zhang and M. J. Kushner, "Ion Velocity Distribution Function Measurements in a Dual-Frequency rf Sheath", 67<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Raleigh, NC, November. 2014.
476. Y. Zhang, M. J. Kushner, S. Sriraman and A. Paterson, "Insights to Critical Dimension Control through 3-Dimensional Profile Simulation for Plasma Etching", 61<sup>st</sup> American Vacuum Society International Symposium, Baltimore, MD, November 2014.
477. A. Zafar, Y. Zhang, T. Kummerer, D. H. Clark, M. J. Kushner, D. Coumou and S. Shannon, "Ion Energy Distribution Control Using Phase Locked Harmonic Drive", 61<sup>st</sup> American Vacuum Society International Symposium, Baltimore, MD, November 2014.
478. A. M. Lietz, S. A. Norberg and M. J. Kushner, "Ionization Waves and Breakdown in Two-Ring Electrode Atmospheric Pressure Plasma Jets", 8<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Microplasmas, Newark, NJ, May 2015.
479. P. Tian, C. Qu and M. J. Kushner, "Properties of Bipolar and Unipolar DC-Pulsed Microplasma Arrays at Intermediate Pressures", 8<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Microplasmas, Newark, NJ, May 2015.
480. S. Huang, V. Volynets, S.-H. Lee, I-C. Song, S. Lu, J. Hamilton, J. Tennyson and M. J. Kushner, "Dry Etching of  $\text{Si}_3\text{N}_4$ ,  $\text{SiO}_2$  and Si Using Remote Plasma Sources Sustained in  $\text{NF}_3$  Mixtures", 68<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Honolulu, HI, October 2015.
481. P. Tian, C. Qu and M. J. Kushner, "Properties of DC-Pulsed Microplasma Arrays at Intermediate Pressures", 68<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Honolulu, HI, October 2015.
482. E. Lock, P. Xu, Y. Rosen, T. Kohler, A. Ramanayaka, J. Presigiacomo, M. Osofsky, M. Kushner and K. Osborn, "Controlling Si/SiN Interface by Plasma Induced Functionalization for Quantum Computing Applications", 68<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Honolulu, HI, October 2015.
483. A. Lietz and M. J. Kushner, "Breakdown in Atmospheric Pressure Plasma Jets" Nearby Grounds and Voltage Rise Time", 68<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Honolulu, HI, October 2015.
484. W. Gekelman, N. Moore, P. Pribyl and M. Kushner, "Measurement of the Ion Distribution Function in a Dual Frequency Plasma Etch Tool", 68<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Honolulu, HI, October 2015.
485. C. Qu, P. Tian and M. J. Kushner, "Scaling of Small Arrays of Microplasmas", 68<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Honolulu, HI, October 2015.
486. W. Tian and M. J. Kushner, "Controlling Fluences of Reactive Species Produced by Multipulse DBDs onto We Tissue: Frequency and Liquid Thickness", 68<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Honolulu, HI, October 2015.
487. A. H. Markosyan and M. J. Kushner, "Effects of Plasma Formation on the Cesium Diode (DPAL) and Excimer (XPAL) Pumped Alkali iLaser", 68<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Honolulu, HI, October 2015.
488. A. H. Markosyan, R. Le Picard, D. H. Porter, S. L. Girshick and M. J. Kushner, "Capacitively Coupled RF Plasmas for the Synthesis of Silicon Nanocrystals: Scaling and Mechanisms", 68<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Honolulu, HI, October 2015.
489. A. R. Gibson, T. Gans, M. Foucher, D. Marinov, P. Chabert, M. Kushner and J-P. Booth, "Modelling the influence of neutral gas heating mechanisms on particle densities in inductively coupled chlorine discharges", 68<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Honolulu, HI, October 2015.
490. S. Huang, V. Volynets, S.-H. Lee, I-C. Song, S. Lu, J. R. Hamilton, J. Tennyson and M. J. Kushner "Insights to Scaling Remote Plasma Sources Sustained in  $\text{NF}_3$  Mixtures", 62<sup>nd</sup> American Vacuum Society International Symposium, San Jose, CA, October 2015.
491. Y. Zhang, S. Sriraman, M. Kushner and A. Paterson, "Pattern Loading in Etch through Profile Simulation",

- 62<sup>nd</sup> American Vacuum Society International Symposium, San Jose, CA, October 2015.
492. C. Qu, P. Tian and M. J. Kushner, “Customizing Arrays of Microplasmas for Controlling Properties of Electromagnetic Waves”, 43<sup>rd</sup> IEEE International Conference on Plasma Science, Banff, Alberta, Canada, June 2016.
  493. C. Huard, M. J. Kushner, Y. Zhang, S. Sriraman, J. R. Belen and A. Paterson, “Origins of Aspect Ratio Dependent Etching in Plasma Materials Processing”, 43<sup>rd</sup> IEEE International Conference on Plasma Science, Banff, Alberta, Canada, June 2016.
  494. J. Kruszelnicki, K. W. Engeling, J. E. Foster and M. J. Kushner, “Properties of Atmospheric Pressure Plasmas in Packed Bed Reactors”, 43<sup>rd</sup> IEEE International Conference on Plasma Science, Banff, Alberta, Canada, June 2016.
  495. S. J. Lanham and M. J. Kushner, “Chirped Pulsed Bias-Power in Inductively Coupled Plasma”, 43<sup>rd</sup> IEEE International Conference on Plasma Science, Banff, Alberta, Canada, June 2016.
  496. A. M. Lietz and M. J. Kushner, “An Array of Atmospheric Pressure Plasma Jets from a Single Ionization Source”, 43<sup>rd</sup> IEEE International Conference on Plasma Science, Banff, Alberta, Canada, June 2016.
  497. A. H. Markosyan, R. Le Picard, D. H. Porter, S. L. Girshick and M. J. Kushner, “Numerical Studies of Synthesis of Silicon Nanoparticles in Capacitively Coupled Radio Frequency Plasmas”, 43<sup>rd</sup> IEEE International Conference on Plasma Science, Banff, Alberta, Canada, June 2016.
  498. A. H. Markosyan and M. J. Kushner, “Plasma Formation During Operation of Diode (DPAL) and Excimer (XPAL) Pumped Alkali Lasers”, 43<sup>rd</sup> IEEE International Conference on Plasma Science, Banff, Alberta, Canada, June 2016.
  499. S. Huang, M. J. Kushner, V. Volynets, S. Lee, I.-C. Song and S. Lu, “Optimizing Remote Plasma Sources for Selective Etching”, 43<sup>rd</sup> IEEE International Conference on Plasma Science, Banff, Alberta, Canada, June 2016.
  500. C. Huard, M. J. Kushner, Y. Zhang, S. Sriraman and A. Paterson, “Investigating the role of neutral transport in ALE and RIE processes using a 3-dimensional Monte Carlo Feature Profile Model”, Atomic Layer Etching Workshop, Dublin Ireland, July 2016.
  501. A. M. Lietz, M. J. Kushner, V. Petrishchev and I. V. Adamovich, “Surface Ionization Waves over Water at Moderate Pressure”, Gordon Research Conference on Plasma Processing Science, Plymouth, New Hampshire, July 2016.
  502. C. Qu, P. Tian and M. J. Kushner, “Customizing Arrays of Microplasmas for Controlling Properties of Electromagnetic Waves”, Gordon Research Conference on Plasma Processing Science, Plymouth, New Hampshire, July 2016.
  503. J. Kruszelnicki, K. W. Engeling, J. E. Foster and M. J. Kushner. “Properties Influencing Plasma Discharges in Packed Bed Reactors”, Gordon Research Conference on Plasma Processing Science, Plymouth, New Hampshire, July 2016.
  504. S. Huang and M. J. Kushner, “Multiple Remote Plasma Sources for Selective Etching”, Gordon Research Conference on Plasma Processing Science, Plymouth, New Hampshire, July 2016.
  505. S. J. Lanham and M. J. Kushner, “Customized Bias Frequency Waveforms to Control Ion Energy Distributions in ICP Reactors”, Gordon Research Conference on Plasma Processing Science, Plymouth, New Hampshire, July 2016.
  506. J.R. Hamilton, S. Huang, M. J. Kushner, S. Rahimi, C. Hill, A. Dzarasova, and J. Tennyson, “Quantemole Database of Validated Chemistry Datasets: Calculated Cross Sections for Electron NFX Collisions as an Example”, 10<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Atomic and Molecular Data and Their Applications”, Gusan, Korea, September 2016.
  507. A. M. Lietz and M. J. Kushner, “Impact of Electrode Placement on RONS Production in Atmospheric Pressure Plasma Jets”, 6<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Plasma Medicine, Bratislava, Slovakia, September 2016.

508. A. H. Markosyan, R. Le Picard, S. L. Girshick and M. J. Kushner, "Synthesis of Silicon Nanoparticles in Inductively Coupled Plasmas", 69<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Bochum, Germany, October 2016.
509. N. Yu. Babaeva, G. V. Naidis and M. J. Kushner, "Numerical investigation of the interaction of positive streamers with bubbles floating on a liquid surface", 69<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Bochum, Germany, October 2016.
510. J. Kruszelnicki, K. W. Engeling, J. E. Foster and M. J. Kushner, "Properties Influencing Plasma Discharges in Packed Bed Reactors", 69<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Bochum, Germany, October 2016.
511. J. Kruszelnicki, K. W. Engeling, J. E. Foster and M. J. Kushner, "Effects of pulse-to-pulse residual species on discharges in repetitively pulsed discharges through packed bed reactors", 69<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Bochum, Germany, October 2016.
512. A. M. Lietz and M. J. Kushner, "Electrode Configurations in Atmospheric Pressure Plasma Jets", 69<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Bochum, Germany, October 2016.
513. K. W. Engeling, J. E. Foster, J. Kruszelnicki, and M. J. Kushner, "Investigation of the Time Evolution of Microdischarges in a 2-dimensional Packed Bed Reactor", 69<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Bochum, Germany, October 2016.
514. Y. Zhu, S. Starikovskaya, N. Yu. Babaeva and M. J. Kushner, "Numerical Investigation of Propagation and Energy Deposition of Fast Ionization Waves Generated by Nanosecond Pulsed Discharge", 69<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Bochum, Germany, October 2016.
515. C. M. Huard, M. J. Kushner, Y. Zhang, S. Sriraman and A. Patterson, "System trade-offs of atomic layer etching (ALE) of high aspect ratio 3D features", 63<sup>rd</sup> American Vacuum Society International Symposium, Nashville, TN, November 2016.
516. C. Qu, P. Tian and M. J. Kushner, "Customizing arrays of microplasmas for controlling properties of electromagnetic waves", 63<sup>rd</sup> American Vacuum Society International Symposium, Nashville, TN, November 2016.
517. P. Tian, S. Huang, M. J. Kushner, V. Volynets, S-H. Lee, I-C. Song and S. Lu, "Control of uniformity and ion energy distributions in tri-frequency capacitively coupled plasmas accounting for finite wavelength effects", 63<sup>rd</sup> American Vacuum Society International Symposium, Nashville, TN, November 2016.
518. S. Huang, C. Huard, M. J. Kushner, V. Volynets, S-H. Lee, I-C. Song and S. Lu, "Plasma Etching of High Aspect Ratio Contacts in SiO<sub>2</sub> using Ar/C<sub>4</sub>F<sub>8</sub>/O<sub>2</sub> Mixtures: A Computational Investigation", 63<sup>rd</sup> American Vacuum Society International Symposium, Nashville, TN, November 2016.
519. S. J. Lanham and M. J. Kushner, "Customizing ion energy distributions in pulsed plasmas with chirped bias power", 63<sup>rd</sup> American Vacuum Society International Symposium, Nashville, TN, November 2016.
520. N. Yu. Babaeva, G. V. Naidis, and M. J. Kushner, "Simulation of Streamer Interaction with Bubbles on Liquid Surface", 16<sup>th</sup> International Workshop on Magneto-Plasma Aerodynamics, Moscow, Russia, April 2017.
521. K. W. Engeling, J. E. Foster, J. Kruszelnicki and M. J. Kushner, "Micro-Discharge Evolution in a 2-Dimensional Packed Bed Reactor", 44<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Plasma Science, Atlantic City, NJ, May 2017. (Best Student Paper Award)
522. S. Huang, C. Huard, M. J. Kushner, S. Shim, S-H. Lee, I-C. Song and S. Lu, "Contact Edge Roughness in the Etching of High Aspect Ratio Contacts in SiO<sub>2</sub>", 44<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Plasma Science, Atlantic City, NJ, May 2017.
523. C. M. Huard, S. J. Lanham and M. J. Kushner, "Reactor Scale Uniformity Enabled by Atomic Layer Etching", Atomic Layer Deposition/Atomic Layer Etching Workshop, Denver, CO, July 2017 (Best Student Paper Award)
524. K. W. Engeling, J. E. Foster, J. Kruszelnicki and M. J. Kushner, "The Effects of Pressure Variations on Micro-Discharge Formation and Propagation in at 2-D Packed Bed Reactor, 70<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Pittsburgh, PA, October 2017.

525. J. Kruszelnicki, A. M. Lietz and M. J. Kushner, "Interactions Between Water Droplets and Atmospheric Pressure Plasmas", 70<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Pittsburgh, PA, October 2017.
526. C. Qu, P. Tian, S. Huang and M. J. Kushner, "Customizing Capacitively Coupled Plasma Properties with Triple-Frequency Power Sources", 70<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Pittsburgh, PA, October 2017.
527. A. M. Lietz, X. Damany, J-M. Pouvesle, E. Robert and M. J. Kushner, "Atmospheric Pressure Plasma Multi-Jets: Fundamental Properties", 70<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Pittsburgh, PA, October 2017.
528. S. A. Norberg, G. Parsey, S. Daudlin, A. M. Lietz, E. Johnsen and M. J. Kushner, "Multi-Pulse Operation of an Atmospheric Pressure Plasma Jet onto a Reactive Liquid Layer", 70<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Pittsburgh, PA, October 2017.
529. Y. Luo, A. M. Lietz, M. J. Kushner and P. J. Bruggeman, "Chemical Kinetics Mechanisms Study of High Electron Density Argon-Water Filamentary Discharges", 70<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Pittsburgh, PA, October 2017.
530. K. Ford, J. Brandon, D. S. Kim, T. list, T. Ma, P. Arora, S. Huang, S. K. Nam, S. Shannon, V. Donnelly and M. J. Kushner, "Fundamental Studies of Pulsed Processing Plasmas", 70<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Pittsburgh, PA, October 2017.
531. M. J. Kushner, "NSF Low Temperature Plasma Workshop on Sustainability: Process, Findings, Path Forward", 70<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Pittsburgh, PA, October 2017.
532. G. Park, M. Y. Hur, C. Choi, H. Kim, M. J. Kushner and H. J. Lee, "Simulation of Large Area Inductively Coupled Plasmas using CF<sub>4</sub>/O<sub>2</sub> Gas for Dry Etching of a Flat Panel Display, 70<sup>th</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Pittsburgh, PA, October 2017.
533. C. Huard, Y. Zhang, S. Sriraman, A. Paterson and M. J. Kushner, "Effect of Non-Uniform Polymer Deposition on the Atomic Layer Etching of 3D Features in SiO<sub>2</sub>", 64<sup>th</sup> American Vacuum Society International Symposium, Tampa, FL, November 2017.
534. S. Huang, V. Volynets, S. Lee, S-K. Nam, S. Lu and M. J. Kushner, "Selective Radical Production in Remote Plasma Sources", 64<sup>th</sup> American Vacuum Society International Symposium, Tampa, FL, November 2017.
535. S. J. Lanham and M. J. Kushner, "Investigating Mode Transitions in Pulsed Inductively Coupled Plasmas", 64<sup>th</sup> American Vacuum Society International Symposium, Tampa, FL, November 2017.
536. S. J. Doyle, A. R. Gibson, R. W. Boswell, C. Charles, T. S. Ho, P. Tian, M. J. Kushner, and J. Dedrick, "Spatio-temporal plasma heating mechanisms in a radio-frequency electrothermal microthruster", Workshop on the Exploration of Low Temperature Plasmas, Keerkrade, Netherlands, November 2017.
537. J. Kruszelnicki, A. M. Lietz, G. Parsey, S. Mohades, and M. J. Kushner, "Consequences of Environmental Factors in Plams Treatment of Liquids, Tissues and Materials", International Workshop on Plasma Cancer Treatment, Griefswald, Germany, March 2018.
538. A. R. Gibson, S. Schroter, T. Gans, M. J. Kushner and D. O'Connell, "Insights into reactive species delivery using plamsas produced in high aspect ratio needles", IOP Plasma Physics Conference, Belfast, Northern Ireland, April 2018.
539. S. J. Doyle, A. R. Gibson, J. Flatt, R. W. Boswell, C. Charles, T. Seng Ho, M. J. Kushner, P. Tian, and J. Dedrick, "Spatio-temporal plasma heating mechanisms in a radio-frequency electrothermal microthruster", ", IOP Plasma Physics Conference, Belfast, Northern Ireland, April 2018.
540. S. J. Doyle, D. Wernham, G. Smith, A. R. Gibson, T. Lafleur, P. Tian, M. J. Kushner and J. Dedrick, "Electron and ion dynamics in capacitively coupled radio-frequency plasmas with structured electrodes driven by tailored voltage waveforms", Europhysics Conference on the Atomic and Molecular Physics of Ionized Gases (ESCAMPIG), Glasgow, July 2018.
541. S. J. Doyle, A. R. Gibson, T. Seng Ho, R. W. Bowswell, C. Charles, P. Tian, M. J. Kushner and J. Dedrick, "Spatial control of power deposition in radio-frequency electrothermal micro-thrusters via tailored voltage waveforms", Europhysics Conference on the Atomic and Molecular Physics of Ionized Gases (ESCAMPIG), Glasgow, July 2018.

542. S. J. Doyle, A. R. Gibson, T. Seng Ho, R. W. Bowswell, C. Charles, M. J. Kushner and J. Dedrick, "Electron heating in radio-frequency electrothermal microthrusters", Europhysics Conference on the Atomic and Molecular Physics of Ionized Gases (ESCAMPIG), Glasgow, July 2018.
543. S. Schröter, A. Wijaikhum, A. R. Gibson, J. Bredin, K. Niemi, A. West, Y. Gorbanev, H. Davies, N. Minesi, N. de Oliveira, L. Nahon, J. Dedrick, J.-P. Booth, V. Chechik, M. J. Kushner, E. Wagenaars, T. Gans, D. O'Connell, "Multi-species experimental validation of plasma chemistry models at atmospheric pressure", Frontiers in Low-Temperature Plasma Simulation Workshop, Dublin, Ireland, May 2018.
544. A. R. Gibson, S. Schröter, T. Gans, M. J. Kushner, E. Wagenaars, T. Gans, D. O'Connell, "Plasma simulations in the context of biomedical applications: chemical kinetics in needle-like plasma sources", Frontiers in Low-Temperature Plasma Simulation Workshop, Dublin, Ireland, May 2018.
545. A. R. Gibson, S. Schröter, T. Gans, M. J. Kushner and D. O'Connell, "Modelling reactive species production and delivery in high aspect ratio tubes for endoscopic applications", 7<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Plasma Medicine, Philadelphia, PA, June 2018.
546. G. M. Parsey, S. A. Norberg, A. M. Lietz and M. J. Kushner, "Multi-pulse Atmospheric Pressure Plasma Jet onto a Reactive Liquid Layer", 7<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Plasma Medicine, Philadelphia, PA, June 2018.
547. S. Mohades, A. M. Lietz, J. Kruszelnicki and M. J. Kushner, "The consequences of well plate geometry and gas flow on plasma jet interactions with liquid media", 7<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Plasma Medicine, Philadelphia, PA, June 2018.
548. K. W. Engeling, J. Kruszelnicki, M. J. Kushner and J. E. Foster, "Micro-Discharge Species Evolution in a 2-Dimensional Packed Bed Reactor", 45<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Plasma Science, Denver, CO, June 2018.
549. S. Huang, M. J. Kushner, S. Shim and S-K. Nam, "Optimizing Uniformity in Plasma Etching of High Aspect Ratio Features by Engineering the Focus Ring", 45<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Plasma Science, Denver, CO, June 2018.
550. A. M. Lietz, J. E. Foster, M. J. Kushner and E. V. Barnat, "Ionization Wave Propagation and Surface Interactions in a He Plasma Jet", 45<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Plasma Science, Denver, CO, June 2018.
551. C. Qu, P. Tian, S. J. Lanham, M. J. Kushner, T. Ma, T. Lis, P. Arora and V. M. Donnelly, "Ignition Time and Transport Properties of Inductively Coupled Plasmas Using Low-High Pulsed Power", 45<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Plasma Science, Denver, CO, June 2018.
552. J. Kruszelnicki, K. Engeling, J. E. Foster, and M. J. Kushner, "Impact of System Parameters on Plasma Formation and Production of Reactive Species in 2-D Packed Bed Reactors", International Symposium on Non-thermal/Thermal Plasma Pollution Control Technology and Sustainable Energy, Padova, Italy, July, 2018.
553. J. Kruszelnicki, A. M. Lietz, and M. J. Kushner, "Interactions Between Water Aerosols and DBD Plasmas", International Symposium on Non-thermal/Thermal Plasma Pollution Control Technology and Sustainable Energy, Padova, Italy, July, 2018.
554. C. Qu, P. Tian and M. J. Kushner, "Optimization of Spatial Distribution and Ignition Time of Inductively Coupled Plasmas using Pulsed Power", Gordon Research Conference on Plasma Processing Science, Simithfield, RI, August 2018.
555. G. M. Parsey, A. M. Lietz, J. Kruszelnicki and M. J. Kushner, "Operational Variability of an APPL for Medical Applications onto a Reactive Liquid Layer", Gordon Research Conference on Plasma Processing Science, Simithfield, RI, August 2018.
556. J. Kruszelnicki, K. Engeling, J. E. Foster and M. J. Kushner", Modeling Evolution of Long-Term Chemistry in a 2-D Packed Bed Reactor", Gordon Research Conference on Plasma Processing Science, Simithfield, RI, August 2018.
557. A. M. Lietz and M. J. Kushner, "Molecular Admixtures in Atmospheric Pressure Plasma Jets", Gordon Research Conference on Plasma Processing Science, Simithfield, RI, August 2018.
558. S. Mohades, A. M. Lietz, J. Kruszelnicki and M. J. Kushner, "Plasma jet interactions with Liquid-in-Plate",

Gordon Research Conference on Plasma Processing Science, Smithfield, RI, August 2018.

559. S. Mohades, S. Huang, M. J. Kushner, M. Wang and A. Mosden, "Flux and Energy of Reactive Species Arriving at the Etch Front in High Aspect Ratio Features During Plasma Etching of SiO<sub>2</sub> in Ar/CF<sub>4</sub>/CHF<sub>3</sub> Mixtures 65<sup>th</sup> American Vacuum Society Symposium, Long Beach, CA, October 2018.
560. S. Huang, C. Huard, S.-K. Nam, S. Shim, W. Ko and M. J. Kushner, "Plasma Etching of High Aspect Ratio Oxide-Nitride-Oxide Stacks", 65<sup>th</sup> American Vacuum Society Symposium, Long Beach, CA, October 2018.
561. C. Qu, P. Tian, S. J. Lanham, M. J. Kushner, T. Ma, T. List, P. Arora and V. M. Donnelly, "Optimizing Transients Using Low-High Pulsed Power in Inductively Coupled Plasmas", 65<sup>th</sup> American Vacuum Society Symposium, Long Beach, CA, October 2018.
562. S. J. Doyle, A. R. Gibson, T. S. Ho, R. W. Boswell, C. Charles, M. J. Kushner and J. P. Dedrick, "Control of electron, ion and neutral dynamics in radio-frequency electrothermal microthrusters", 16<sup>th</sup> Technological Plasma Workshop, Loughborough University, UK, October 2018.
563. C. Smith, J. Brandon, S. Shannon, P. Tian, M. J. Kushner and S.-K. Nam, "Self-Consistent Circuit Model for Pulsed Inductively Coupled Plasmas", 71<sup>st</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Portland, OR, November 2018.
564. W. Gekelman, J. Han, J. Han, P. Pribyl, A. Paterson, M. J. Kushner and S. J. Lanham, "Three-dimensional Measurements of plasma properties in an industrial etch tool", 71<sup>st</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Portland, OR, November 2018.
565. K. Engeling, J. Kruszelnicki, M. J. Kushner and J. E. Foster, "A Spectroscopic Study of Discharge Species Produced in a Packed Bed Dielectric Barrier Discharge Reactor", 71<sup>st</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Portland, OR, November 2018.
566. J. Kruszelnicki, K. Engeling, J. E. Foster and M. J. Kushner, "Electric field emission and local surface heating in plasma packed bed reactors having metal catalyst-impregnated dielectric beads", 71<sup>st</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Portland, OR, November 2018.
567. G. Parsey, J. Kruszelnicki, A. M. Lietz and M. J. Kushner, "Variability of an Atmospheric Pressure Plasma Jet for Tissue Surface-Treatment", 71<sup>st</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Portland, OR, November 2018.
568. R. Ma, J. Kruszelnicki and M. J. Kushner, "Atmospheric Pressure Plasma Propagation through Porous Bone Scaffolding", 71<sup>st</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Portland, OR, November 2018.
569. S. Huang, C. Huard, S.-K. Nam, S. Shim, W. Ko and M. J. Kushner, "Optimizing Plasma Etching of High Aspect Ratio Oxide-Nitride-Oxide Stack", 71<sup>st</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Portland, OR, November 2018.
570. A. R. Gibson, S. Schroeter, T. Gans, M. J. Kushner and D. O'Connell, "Modelling plasma-produced reactive species delivery and scaling via prostate biopsy needles for application in prostate cancer therapy", 71<sup>st</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Portland, OR, November 2018.
571. A. M. Lietz, E. V. Barnat, C. Winters, J. E. Foster and M. J. Kushner, "Ionization wave dynamics of a plasma jet in contact with liquid water", 71<sup>st</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Portland, OR, November 2018.
572. C. Qu, S. J. Lanham, P. Tian, C. Smith, K. Ford, J. Brandon, S. Shannon and M. J. Kushner, "Consequences of E-H transitions in Impedance Matching of Pulsed Inductively Coupled Plasmas", 71<sup>st</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, Portland, OR, November 2018.
573. G. M. Parsey, H. Razavi and M. J. Kushner, "Feedback Control Strategies for Plasma Treatment of Biofluids: Angular Dependence", International Workshop on Plasma Treatment of Cancer, Antwerp, Belgium, April 2019.
574. S. Huang, M. J. Kushner, S. Shim, S.-K. Nam and W. Ko, "Pattern Dependent Profile Distortion in Plasma Etching of High Aspect Ratio Features", 46<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Plasma Science/ IEEE Pulsed Power and Plasma Science Conference, Orlando, FL, June 2019.
575. C. Qu, M. J. Kushner, P. Agarwal, Y. Sakiyama and A. LaVoie, "Plasma Properties in a High Pressure ALD Reactor", 46<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Plasma Science/ IEEE Pulsed Power and Plasma Science Conference, Orlando, FL, June 2019.



576. C. Qu, M. J. Kushner, J. Brandon, C. Smoth, S. C. Shannon and D. Couomou, "Optimizing Power Delivery using Impedance Matching Networks with Set-Point and Frequency Tuning for Pulsed Inductively Coupled Plasmas", 46<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Plasma Science/ IEEE Pulsed Power and Plasma Science Conference, Orlando, FL, June 2019.
577. J. Kruszelnicki, R. Ma and M. J. Kushner, "Modeling of Fluxes and Surface Coverage of Plasma-Produced Species on Artificial Bone Scaffolding", 46<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Plasma Science/ IEEE Pulsed Power and Plasma Science Conference, Orlando, FL, June 2019.
578. Y. Fu, J. Krek, P. Zhang, J. P. Verboncoeur, G. M Parsey and M. J. Kushner, "Characterizing Breakdown Voltage in Micro-gaps with Multiple Emitters at Atmospheric Pressure", 46<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Plasma Science/ IEEE Pulsed Power and Plasma Science Conference, Orlando, FL, June 2019.
579. C. Qu, P. Agarwal, Y. Sakiyama, A. Lavoie and M. J. Kushner, "Modeling of SiO<sub>2</sub> PEALD Using Ar/O<sub>2</sub> CCP", Lam Research University Collaboration Showcase, Fremont, CA, August 2019.
580. C. Qu, J. Brandon, C. Smith, S. C. Shannon and M. J. Kushner, "Optimizing Power Delivery in a Pulsed Inductively Coupled Plasma Using Set-Point Impedance Match and Frequency Tuning", 66<sup>th</sup> AVS International Symposium, Columbus, OH, October 2019.
581. X. Wang, M. Wang, A. Mosden, P. E. Biolsi and M. J. Kushner, "Effects of Bias on Quasi-Atomic Layer Etching of Silicon Dioxide by Cyclic Ar/C<sub>4</sub>F<sub>8</sub>/O<sub>2</sub> and Ar Plasmas", 66<sup>th</sup> AVS International Symposium, Columbus, OH, October 2019.
582. C. Qu, P. Agarwal, Y. Sakiyama, A. LaVoie and M. J. Kushner, "Computational Investigation of Plasma Enhanced ALD of SiO<sub>2</sub>", 66<sup>th</sup> AVS International Symposium, Columbus, OH, October 2019.
583. S. Huang, S-K. Nam, S. Shim and M. J. Kushner, "Pattern Dependent Profile Distortion in High Aspect Ratio Plasma Etching of SiO<sub>2</sub> and SiO<sub>2</sub>-Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>-SiO<sub>2</sub> Stacks", 72<sup>nd</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, College Station, TX, October 2019.
584. J. Polito, S. Lanham, H. Andaraarachchi, Z. Li, Z. Xiong, U. Kortshagen and M. J. Kushner, "Reactor Scale Modeling of Nanoparticle Growth in Low Temperature Plasmas", 72<sup>nd</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, College Station, TX, October 2019.
585. J. Kruszelnicki, G. Parsey and M. J. Kushner, "Production of Reactive Species in 2-D Packed Bed Reactors -- Impact of System Parameters", 72<sup>nd</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, College Station, TX, October 2019.
586. N. Yu. Babaeva, G. V. Naidis and M. J. Kushner, "Control of Plasma Jet Dynamics by Externally Applied Electric Fields", 72<sup>nd</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, College Station, TX, October 2019.
587. S. Lanham, J. Polito, H. Andaraarachchi, Z. Li, Z. Xiong, U. Kortshagen and M. J. Kushner, "Kinetic Modeling of Nanoparticle Growth in Low Pressure Dusty Plasmas", 72<sup>nd</sup> Gaseous Electronics Conference, College Station, TX, October 2019.
588. C. Qu, M. J. Kushner, P. Agarwal, Y. Sakiyama and A. Lavoie, "Computational Investigation of Plasma Enhanced ALD of SiO<sub>2</sub>", International Online Plasma Seminar, January, 2020.
589. S. J. Doyle, A. R. Gibson, S. Leigh, G. J. Smith, R. W. Boswell, C. Charles4, M. J. Kushner and J. P. Dedrick, 47<sup>th</sup> IOP Plasma Physics Conference, Institute of Physics, London, April 2020.
590. C. Qu, M. J. Kushner, P. Agarwal, Y. Sakiyama and A. LaVoie, "The Role of Steric Hindrance During Plasma Enhanced ALD of SiO<sub>2</sub>", AVS 20<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Atomic Layer Deposition, Ghent, Belgium (Virtual), June 2020.

**Invited Symposia, Seminar and Short-Course Presentations**

1. M. J. Kushner, "A Self Consistent Model for High Repetition Rate Copper Vapor Lasers", Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore, CA, 1981.
2. M. J. Kushner, "A Model for Plasma Etching", California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA, 1982.
3. M. J. Kushner, "Plasma Etching Studies", Dupont Research Laboratories, Wilmington, Delaware, 1983.
4. M. J. Kushner, "Dimensional Effects in Gas Discharges for Plasma Processing," Non-Equilibrium Phenomena in Pulsed Discharges and Plasma Processing, GTE Laboratories, Waltham, MA, 1983.
5. M. J. Kushner, "Mechanisms for Power Deposition in RF Discharges for Plasma Processing", Standard Oil Research Laboratories, Naperville, IL, 1984.
6. M. J. Kushner, "Particle Simulations in Gaseous Electronics", Dept. of Chemical and Nuclear Engineering, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM, 1986.
7. M. J. Kushner, "E-Beam Sustained Discharge Laser Modeling", Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, NM, 1987.
8. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling of Plasma Enhanced Chemical Vapor Deposition", University of Wisconsin, 1987.
9. M. J. Kushner, "Simulation of the Deposition of Amorphous Silicon", Arco Solar Research Inc., Chatsworth, CA 1987.
10. M. J. Kushner, "Transient and Multi-Dimensional Effects in Excimer Lasers", Center for High Technology Materials, University of New Mexico, 1987.
11. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling of Plasma Enhanced Chemical Vapor Deposition", presented at Westinghouse Research and Development Center, Pittsburgh, PA, 1987.
12. M. J. Kushner, "A Computational Perspective of Plasma Enhanced Chemical Vapor Deposition", Department of Chemical Engineering Seminar Series, University of Illinois, 1988.
13. M. J. Kushner and L. E. Kline, "Models of Plasma Deposition and Etching", 1988 Gordon Conference on Plasma Chemistry, Tilton, NH, 1988.
14. M. J. Kushner, "Excimer Laser Technology", Spectra Physics, (1988).
15. M. J. Kushner, H. Pak, and J. DiCarlo, "Modeling Low Pressure Discharges for Pulsed Power Devices", Electrical Engineering Departmental Seminar, Old Dominion University, 1989.
16. M. J. Kushner, "Fission Fragment Excitation of the Ar/Xe Laser", Nuclear Engineering Departmental Seminar, University of Illinois, 1989.
17. M. J. Kushner, H. Pak, J. DiCarlo, and Y. Weng, "Modeling Low Pressure Gas Discharges: Thoughts on a Few Nagging Problems", Weber Institute Departmental Seminar, Polytechnic University, New York, 1989.
18. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Technologically Relevant Gas Discharges: Nonuniformities, Beams, Walls and Gunk", Seminar at the Engineering Research Center for Plasma Aided Manufacturing, University of Wisconsin, November 1989.
19. M. J. Kushner, "Plasma Deposition of Amorphous Silicon", General Electric Corporate Research and Development Center, Schenectady, New York, November, 1989.
20. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Electron Kinetics and Plasma Chemistry in Etching and Deposition: An Overview and Assessment", IBM East Fishkill Facility, January 1990.
21. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Electron Kinetics and Plasma Chemistry in Etching and Deposition: An Overview and Assessment", Department of Chemistry Seminar, Indiana University, March 1990.
22. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Electron Kinetics and Plasma Chemistry in Etching and Deposition: An Overview and Assessment", Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, State University of New York at

Buffalo, April 1990.

23. M. J. Kushner, "Remote Plasma Activated Chemical Vapor Deposition", Distinguished Lecture Series, North Carolina State University Engineering Research Center, September 1990.
24. M. J. Rood and M. J. Kushner, "Simultaneous Removal of Gaseous Contaminants from (Simulated) Gas Streams", General Electric Research and Development Center, Schenectady, New York, November 1990.
25. M. J. Kushner, "Strategies for Modeling Plasma Processing: From the Ideal to the Real", Mechanical Engineering Department Seminar, California Institute of Technology, March 1991.
26. M. J. Kushner, "Hybrid Models for Plasma Processing Reactors", Expert Panel on Plasma Enhanced Processing, SemaTech Corp., Dallas, TX, September 1991.
27. M. J. Kushner, "Simulation of Direct and Remote Plasma Activated Materials Processing", University of Texas, Austin, TX, October 1991.
28. M. J. Kushner, "Switching, Holdoff and Cathode Heating in the Optically Triggered Pseudospark", University of Maryland, College Park, MD, March 1992.
29. M. J. Kushner, "Current Problems in Modeling Plasma Processing of Semiconductors: Direct and Remote Systems", University of Massachusetts, April 1992.
30. M. J. Kushner, "Scaling Considerations for the Atomic Xenon Laser", Los Alamos National Laboratory, June 1992.
31. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Plasma Processing of Semiconductors: Remote and Direct Systems", Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan, July 1992.
32. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Plasma Processing of Semiconductors: Remote and Direct Systems", Kyushu University, Fukuoka, Japan, July 1992.
33. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Transport, Formation and Consequences of Particle Formation in Low Pressure Glow Discharges", Kyoto Institute of Technology, Kyoto, Japan, July 1992.
34. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Plasma Processing of Semiconductors: Remote and Direct Systems", Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan, July 1992.
35. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Transport, Formation and Consequences of Particle Formation in Low Pressure Glow Discharges", Keio University, Yokohama, Japan, July 1992.
36. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Transport, Formation and Consequences of Particle Formation in Low Pressure Glow Discharges", Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan, July 1992.
37. M. J. Kushner, "Status Report on Modeling of Contamination and Plasma Chemistry", Texas Instruments, Dallas TX, September 1992.
38. M. J. Kushner, "Particle Contamination in Etching Discharges", Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM, September 1992.
39. M. J. Kushner, "New Techniques for Modeling Inductively Coupled Etching Tools", Lam Research, Fremont, CA, September 1992.
40. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Techniques for Inductively Coupled Plasmas", Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore, CA, September 1992.
41. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Techniques for Low Pressure Plasmas", SRC Video Lecture Series, Research Triangle Park, NC, December 1992.
42. M. J. Kushner, "Two Problems in Plasma Processing: Selectivity and Particles", National Institute of Science and Technology, Gaithersburg, MD, January 1993.
43. M. J. Kushner, "Advanced Modeling Techniques for Plasma Processing", Texas Tech University, Lubbock, TX, April 1993.

44. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Inductively Coupled Plasma Sources for Etching", Plasma Physics Division Seminar, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, TN, July 1993.
45. M. J. Kushner, "Transport of Dust in Plasmas," Macquarie University, Sydney, Australia, February 1994.
46. M. J. Kushner, "The Role of Modeling in Solving Two Problems in Plasma Processing: Uniformity and Cleanliness", Physics Colloquium, Los Alamos National Laboratory, March 1994.
47. A. C. Gentile and M. J. Kushner, "Remediation of NO ( $N_xO_y$ ) from Air Streams Using Dielectric Barrier Discharges", Institut Fur Niedertemperatur-Plasmaphysik, Greifswald, Germany, May 1994
48. A. C. Gentile and M. J. Kushner, "Remediation of NO ( $N_xO_y$ ) from Air Streams Using Dielectric Barrier Discharges", Siemens, AG, Erlangen, Germany, May 1994
49. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Inductively Coupled Plasma Tools: Uniformity and Dust Particle Transport", Advanced Micro Devices, Santa Clara, CA, June 1994.
50. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Inductively Coupled Plasma Tools: Uniformity and Dust Particle Transport", Intel, Inc., Santa Clara, CA, June 1994.
51. M. J. Kushner, "Scaling of Inductively Coupled Plasma Tools", Materials Research Corporation, Congers, NY, July 1994.
52. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Plasma Processes in Material Processing", Minnesota Supercomputer Institute, University of Minnesota, November, 1994.
53. M. J. Kushner, "Plasma Equipment Modeling", University of Michigan, December 1994.
54. M. J. Kushner, "Computer Modeling of Plasma Processing", Computer Science and Engineering Seminar Series, University of Illinois, February 1995.
55. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling Inductively Coupled Plasma Reactors", Nuclear Engineering Department Seminar, University of Illinois, February 1995.
56. M. J. Kushner, "Integrated Models of Plasma Processing", Semiconductor Research Corporation Board of Directors Meeting, Research Triangle Park, NC, June 1995.
57. M. J. Kushner, W. Z. Collison, M. J. Grapperhaus, and R. J. Hoekstra, "Progress Report on Plasma Equipment Modeling", LAM Research Corp., Fremont, CA, August 1995.
58. M. J. Kushner, W. Z. Collison, M. J. Grapperhaus, and R. J. Hoekstra, "Progress Report on Plasma Equipment Modeling", Applied Materials Corp., Fremont, CA, August 1995.
59. M. J. Kushner, "Simulation Tools for Plasma Processing: Status Report and Future Directions", LSI Logic, Corp., San Jose, CA, October 1995.
60. M. J. Kushner, "Strategies for Leap-Frogging Plasma Etching Technologies for Interconnect: One Person's Vision", SRC STAB Interconnect Meeting, Troy, New York, November 1995.
61. M. J. Kushner, "The ERC for Plasma Aided Manufacturing Confronts Virtual Manufacturing: A New Culture to Meet New Challenges", University of Wisconsin ERC for Plasma Aided Manufacturing Annual Meeting, Madison, WI, November 1995.
62. M. J. Kushner, "Requirements and Applications of Virtual Equipment Modeling in Plasma Processing", University of Kansas, Dept. of Electrical Engineering, March 1996.
63. M. J. Kushner, "Is Industrially Relevant University Research an Oxymoron?", University of Cincinnati, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, July 1996.
64. M. J. Kushner, "Status of Plasma Equipment Modeling", Becton-Dickinson Research Center, Research Triangle Park, NC., August 1996.
65. M. J. Kushner, "An Update on Integrated Plasma Equipment and Feature Profile Models", Los Alamos National Laboratory Theory Division, Los Alamos, New Mexico, November, 1996.

66. R. J. Hoekstra and M. J. Kushner, "3-Dimensional Modeling of Plasma Processing", LSI Logic, Inc, February 1997.
67. M. J. Kushner, "Modeling of Low and High Pressure Technologically Important Plasmas", Department of Industrial Electrotechnology, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden, May 1997.
68. M. J. Kushner, "Future Challenges in Engineering Education", Rutgers University, June 1997.
69. M. J. Kushner, "Tutorial on Low and High Pressure Technologically Important Plasmas", Dupont Central Research and Development, Wilmington, DE, June 1997.
70. M. J. Grapperhaus and M. J. Kushner, "Applications of Plasma Equipment Modeling to Ionized Metal PVD", Materials Research Corp., August, 1997.
71. M. J. Kushner, "Plasma Modeling for Microelectronics Fabrication: Can University Research Impact a Rapidly Evolving Industry", Electrical Engineering Department Seminar, University of Minnesota, January 1998.
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